

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Four Year B.Tech III Semester End Examinations(Regular) - November, 2019

Regulation: IARE – R18

## DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES

**Time: 3 Hours**

**(Common to CSE |IT)**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

### UNIT – I

1. (a) Define statement, atomic statement and Tautology with examples. [7M]
- (b) Write the negations of the following statements, i) Jan will take a job in industry or go to graduate school ii) James will bicycle or run tomorrow iii) If the processor is fast then the printer is slow [7M]
2. (a) State the definition for contradiction and provide a proof by contradiction of the following statement:  
For every integer 'n', if  $n^2$  is odd then 'n' is odd. [7M]
- (b) Show that the following premises are inconsistent  $P+Q$ ,  $Q+S$  and  $R+S$  [7M]

### UNIT – II

3. (a) Explain about equivalence relation and partial order relation with an example for each. [7M]
- (b) Draw the Hasse diagram representing the positive divisors of 36. [7M]
4. (a) Define
  - i) Sub lattice
  - ii) Lattice homomorphism
  - iii) Complete lattice
  - iv) Distributive lattice[7M]
- (b) If  $f(x) = x + 1$ ,  $g(x) = 2x^2 + 3$  for real number, find (i)  $f \circ g$  (ii)  $g \circ f$  (iii)  $f \circ f$  (iv)  $g \circ g$  [7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) Write short notes on Ring. Explain commutative ring and ring with unity. [7M]
- (b) A certain question paper contains three parts A,B, C with 4 questions in part A, 5 questions in part B and 6 questions in part C. It is required to answer 7 questions selecting at least two questions from each part. In how many different ways can a student select his 7 questions for answering? [7M]

6. (a) Define sum rule and product rule. Explain homomorphism and isomorphism in detail. [7M]
- (b) Find the term  $x^{12}$  containing in the expansion of  $(x^2 - \frac{2}{x^2})^8$  [7M]

**UNIT – IV**

7. (a) Identify the co-efficient of  $x^{15}$  of  $x^3(1+x)^4 / (1-x)$ . [7M]
- (b) Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n=7a_{n-1}-10a_{n-2}$  with  $a_0=2$  and  $a_1=3$  for  $n \geq 2$ . [7M]
8. (a) Determine the generating function for the following sequence
- i) 1,1,0,1,1,1....
- ii) 1,1,1..... [7M]
- (b) Find the generating function for the below sequences:
- i)  $1^2, 2^2, 3^2, \dots$
- ii) 0,1,2,3,4 ..... [7M]

**UNIT – V**

9. (a) State the definition of order and size of a graph? Discuss Breadth first search algorithm with an example. [7M]
- (b) Let a graph G is a 4-regular connected planar graph having 16 edges. Find the number of regions of G. [7M]
10. (a) Define graph? explain
- i) matrix representation ii) incidence matrix
- iii) Linked list representation of graph [7M]
- (b) Construct the minimal cost spanning tree for the above graph shown in Figure 1 using Prim's algorithm? [7M]

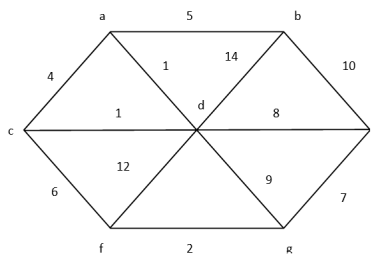


Figure 1