



**INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**  
(Autonomous)

B.Tech IV Semester End Examinations (Supplementary) - July, 2018

**Regulation: IARE – R16**

**CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(Common to ECE | EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**  
**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**  
**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

**UNIT – I**

1. (a) Differentiate between open loop and closed loop control systems. [7M]
- (b) For the mechanical system shown in Figure 1, write the equilibrium equation and draw an equivalent diagram based on force-voltage analogy. [7M]

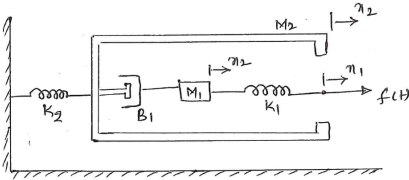


Figure 1

2. (a) What are the elements of translation and rotational mechanical systems, Write the required equations. [7M]
- (b) For the rotational mechanical system given in Figure 2, write equilibrium equations and draw an equivalent diagram based on torque-current analogy. [7M]

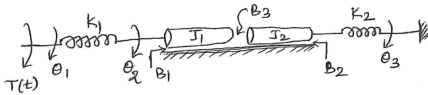


Figure 2

**UNIT – II**

3. (a) Differentiate between positive feedback and negative feedback systems. [7M]
- (b) Find the dynamic error coefficient of the unity feedback systems whose forward transfer function is  $G(s) = 10/S(S+1)$ . Find the steady state error to the polynomial input  $r(t) = a_0 + a_1t + a_2t^2$ . [7M]
4. (a) Discuss all the time domain specifications with relevant waveform and equation for second order system with unit step input. [7M]
- (b) A system is represented by the following set of equations, construct the signal flow graph and find the closed loop transfer function.  

$$x = x_1 + t_3 * u, dx_1/dt = -q_1 * x_1 + x_2 + t_2 * u, dx_2/dt = -q_2 * x_1 + t_1 * u.$$
[7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) What is BIBO system? Explain with example. [7M]  
 (b) Sketch the root locus plot for a negative feedback control system whose loop transfer function is given by  $G(s)H(s) = K/S(S + 3)(S^2 + 2S + 2)$  [7M]
6. (a) Determine the stability of following cases, which represent characteristic equations of two different control system.  
 i.  $S^5 + S^4 + 2S^3 + 2S^2 + 3S + 5 = 0$   
 ii.  $S^6 + 2S^5 + 8S^4 + 12S^3 + 20S^2 + 16S + 16 = 0$  [7M]
- (b) A positional servomechanism is characterized by an loop transfer function.  
 $G(s)H(s) = K(S+2) / S(S-1)$ . Determine the value of gain K  
 i. When  $\zeta$  of the closed loop systems is equal to 0.707.  
 ii. When the closed loop system has two roots on the  $j\omega$ -axis. [7M]

### UNIT – IV

7. Construct the Bode plot for a unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is given by,  $G(S) = 10 / S(1+S)(1+0.02S)$ . Find  
 (a) Gain and Phase crossover frequencies. [7M]  
 (b) Gain and Phase margin. [7M]
8. (a) Differentiate between time domain and frequency domain. [7M]  
 (b) Sketch the nature of Nyquist plot for the system with  $G(s)H(s) = 1 / S(1+2S)(1+S)$ , determine the closed loop stability. [7M]

### UNIT – V

9. (a) Write a note on controllers and compensator with necessary equations and block diagram. [7M]  
 (b) With a neat block diagram and equation, explain lead compensator and lag compensator [7M]
10. (a) Write a note on state space theory used for control system analysis with necessary equations. [7M]  
 (b) For the circuit shown in Figure 3, obtain state space equations. Given  $e(t)$  as input. [7M]

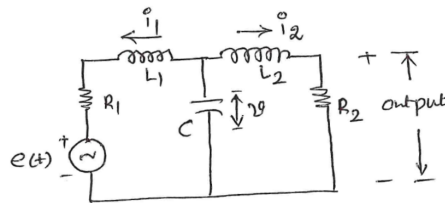


Figure 3