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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Four Year B.Tech III Semester End Examinations(Regular) - November, 2019

Regulation: IARE – R18

## COMPLEX ANALYSIS AND SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

**Time: 3 Hours**

**(ECE)**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

### UNIT – I

1. (a) Write the definition of an analytic function. Also, if  $f(z)$  is an analytic function with constant modulus, then show that  $f(z)$  is constant. [7M]
- (b) Prove that the function  $f(z) = \sqrt{|xy|}$  is not analytic at the origin even though C-R equations are satisfied there. [7M]
2. (a) Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $(\infty, i, 0)$  into the points  $(0, i, \infty)$ . [7M]
- (b) Find the analytic function whose real part is  $\frac{\sin 2x}{\cosh 2y - \cos 2x}$  [7M]

### UNIT – II

3. (a) Evaluate  $\int_C z dz$  where C is the upper semi-circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  taken in anti-clock wise direction. [7M]
- (b) Evaluate  $\oint_C \frac{z}{(z-1)(z^2+1)} dz$  where  $C : |z - i| = \frac{1}{2}$  [7M]
4. (a) Evaluate using Cauchy's theorem for the function  $\int_C \frac{e^{-z}}{z+1} dz$  where C is  $|z| = 3$  [7M]
- (b) Evaluate the integrals
  - i)  $\oint_C \frac{e^{2z}}{(z+1)^4} dz$  where C is  $|z| = 3$
  - ii)  $\oint_C \frac{e^z}{(z^2+\pi^2)^2} dz$  where C is  $|z| = 4$  [7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2+3z+2}$  in i)  $|z| < 1$  ii)  $|z + 1| < 1$  [7M]
- (b) Evaluate  $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^3+7z^2+6z} dz$  where  $C : |z| = 2$  [7M]
6. (a) Determine the residues of  $f(z) = \frac{2z}{(z^2+1)(2z-1)}$  at each of the poles in the z-plane. [7M]
- (b) Using the concept of Residue theorem, prove that  $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\cos 2\theta}{1-2a \cos \theta + a^2} d\theta = \frac{2\pi a^2}{1-a^2}$ ,  $a^2 < 1$  [7M]

#### UNIT – IV

7. (a) Define Beta and Gamma functions and prove that  $\beta(m, n) = \frac{\Gamma(m)\Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}$ ,  $m, n > 0$  [7M]  
(b) Express  $\int_0^{\infty} x^2 e^{-x^2} dx$  in terms of beta and gamma functions. [7M]
8. (a) Show that  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\cot \theta} d\theta = \int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\tan \theta} d\theta = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}}$  [7M]  
(b) Prove that  $\beta(n, n+1) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{[\Gamma(n)]^2}{\Gamma(2n)}$  and hence find  $\beta(1/4, 5/4)$  [7M]

#### UNIT – V

9. (a) State and prove orthogonal trajectories for Bessel functions. [7M]  
(b) Prove that  $xJ'_n(x) = nJ_n(x) - xJ_{n+1}(x)$  [7M]
10. (a) Prove  $e^{\frac{1}{2}x(t-\frac{1}{t})} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} t^n J_n(x)$  [7M]  
(b) Prove that  $J_{5/2}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi x}} \left\{ \frac{3-x^2}{x^2} \sin x - \frac{3}{x} \cos x \right\}$  [7M]