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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

B.Tech III Semester End Examinations (Regular) - December, 2017

**Regulation: IARE – R16**

## MATALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

### UNIT – I

1. (a) Draw a neat sketch of Body Centered Cubic Structure and Calculate its Atomic Packing Factor. [7M]
- (b) Discuss the effect of grain size on properties of metals and alloys. [7M]
2. (a) Describe the necessity of alloying for getting various metal alloys. Also discuss the effect of various alloying elements on the properties of the steel. [8M]
- (b) Write a short notes on intermediate alloy phases. [6M]

### UNIT – II

3. (a) Draw and explain the cooling curves for [7M]
  - i. Pure Metal
  - ii. Eutectic Type Alloys
- (b) From the given data below for Bi-Cd system, plot the equilibrium diagram to scale and find
  - i. Amount of eutectic in 20 % Cd alloy [7M]
  - ii. Free cadmium in 70 % Cd alloy

Given Melting temperature of Bi = 271°C  
Melting temperature of Cd = 321°C  
Eutectic temperature = 144°C  
Eutectic composition = 39.7% Cd
4. (a) State and explain the lever rule for determination of composition in the phase diagram with examples. [7M]
- (b) Explain with neat sketch eutectoid phase diagram with examples. [7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) Discuss the objectives of the annealing heat treatment. [4M]
- (b) Draw a neat sketch of Iron-carbon equilibrium diagram and label the areas. Describe the mode of solidification, solid state reactions and microstructure at room temperature of a slowly cooled steel of carbon content 1.2%. [10M]

6. (a) Define Hardenability? Describe the Jominy end-quench test of determining hardenability. [8M]  
(b) Distinguish clearly between Austempering and Martempering treatment. [6M]

**UNIT – IV**

7. (a) Discuss the composition, properties and uses of brasses. [6M]  
(b) Compare gray cast iron and SG iron with respect to composition, structure, properties and uses. [8M]
8. (a) Explain the composition, properties and applications of Al-Cu alloy. [6M]  
(b) Describe the types, properties and uses of titanium and its alloys. [8M]

**UNIT – V**

9. (a) Describe the classification of ceramic materials. [7M]  
(b) Discuss the effect of the following factors on mechanical behaviour of ceramic materials. [7M]  
    i. Grain size and shape  
    ii. Purity  
    iii. Porosity
10. (a) What are composites? Describe briefly the classifications of composite materials. [8M]  
(b) Explain the properties, applications of Fibre reinforced plastics. [6M]

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