

Question Paper Code: BCS208



INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

M. Tech II Semester End Examinations (Supplementary) - January, 2018

Regulation: IARE-R16 SOFT COMPUTING

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit All Questions Carry Equal Marks All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

UNIT - I

- 1. (a) How neural networks differ from conventional computing? Explain in detail. [7M]
 - (b) For the network shown in Figure 1, calculate the net input to the output neuron. [7M]

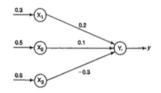


Figure 1

- 2. (a) Write the flowchart for the training algorithm of Hebb network or the calculation and adjustment of weights. [7M]
 - (b) Explain the Madaline architecture consisting of "n" units of input layer, "m" units of adaline layer and "1" unit of the madaline layer. [7M]

UNIT - II

- 3. (a) Explain the discrete bidirectional associative memory network architecture highlighting two layers of interaction between each other. [7M]
 - (b) Explain the architecture of linear vector quantization with neat sketch. [7M]
- 4. (a) Write the algorithm of discrete Hopfie/d Network.

 $[7\mathrm{M}]$

(b) What is Adaptive Resonance Theory (ART) Network? Explain different states in clustering unit of ART. [7M]

UNIT - III

5. (a) Explain the configuration of a pure fuzzy system.

[7M]

(b) What is the process of defuzzification? List and briefly discuss different methods of defuzzification. [7M]

- 6. (a) List and briefly discuss several ways to assign membership values to fuzzy variables in comparison with the probability density functions to random variables. [7M]
 - (b) Explain different steps used in genetic algorithm to determine the fuzzy membership function.

[7M]

UNIT - IV

7. (a) Explain the set of operations that can be performed on interval analysis of uncertain values.

[7M]

- (b) Briefly discuss the fuzzy propositions that make the fuzzy logic differ from classical logic. [7M]
- 8. (a) Explain the algebraic properties of addition and multiplication on fuzzy numbers. [7M]
 - (b) What is aggregation of fuzzy rules? Explain different methods used for aggregation of fuzzy rules. [7M]

$\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{V}$

- 9. (a) Give the major differences exists between genetic algorithm and conventional optimisation techniques. [7M]
 - (b) List and briefly discuss various selection methods available in the process of section phase of genetic algorithm. [7M]
- 10. (a) Explain different parallel genetic algorithms. [7M]
 - (b) Briefly discuss different stopping condition for genetic algorithm flow. [7M]

