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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

M.Tech II Semester End Examinations (Regular) - July, 2017

**Regulation: IARE-R16**

## FPGA ARCHITECTURE AND APPLICATIONS (Embedded Systems)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

### UNIT – I

1. (a) Explain the logic diagram of a typical sequential Programmable Array Logic, the 16R4. [7M]
- (b) Write a brief note on sharable expanders in CPLD. [7M]
2. (a) Explain the structure of Read-Only Memory consisting of n-input lines and m-output lines. [7M]
- (b) Explain the architecture of Xilinx cool runner XCR3064XL CPLD. [7M]

### UNIT – II

3. (a) Briefly discuss the desirable properties of technological Programmable Elements in FPGAs. [7M]
- (b) Explain the general structure of FPGA chip consisting of a large number of programmable logic blocks surrounded by programmable I/O block. [7M]
4. (a) Give the comparison among different programmable connections in FPGA. [7M]
- (b) Briefly discuss different applications of FPGAs. [7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) Briefly discuss the features of different families XC3000-series FPGAs. [7M]
- (b) Explain the architecture of XC4000-series FPGA highlighting different programmable logic blocks. [7M]
6. (a) Write a brief note on Static-RAM implementation of FPGA technology. [7M]
- (b) List the key features of XC2000-series FPGA architecture and explain different components of XC2000-series FPGA architecture. [7M]

### UNIT – IV

7. (a) Explain the features of anti-fuse programmed FPGAs. [7M]
- (b) Explain the implementation of an ACT 1 logic module using pass transistors. [7M]
8. (a) Illustrate the routing architecture of an Actel ACT FPGA. [7M]
- (b) Briefly discuss the features of ACT-2 anti-fuse programmed FPGA. [7M]

**UNIT – V**

9. (a) Explain the architecture of a full page high-resolution display video controller. [7M]  
(b) Explain the design flow for Actel synthesis. [7M]
10. (a) Explain the concept of position tracking for a robot manipulator in controlling a high precision robot with 16 degrees of freedom. [7M]  
(b) With the help of diagram explain the architecture of high-speed DMA controller. [7M]

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