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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

M.Tech I Semester End Examinations (Supplementary) - July, 2017

Regulation: IARE-R16

## RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS (Common to ES|(CAD/CAM)|STE)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

### UNIT – I

- (a) Classify the various configurations of solar cells and explain PIN solar cell with neat sketch. [7M]

(b) Explain characteristics of photo current and derive the expression for total current of solar cell. [7M]
- (a) Describe various physical properties and application of superconducting materials in electrical systems. [8M]

(b) A  $2\text{cm} \times 2\text{cm} \times 0.05\text{mm}$  solar cell has the I-V characteristic with approximate short circuit current of 0.166 A and open circuit voltage of 0.6V. The I-V characteristic is constant at 0.166A up to 0.5V. Calculate the fill factor, assuming solar radiation to occur at the intersection of the two straight lines. [6M]

### UNIT – II

- (a) What are the classifications of MHD systems? Describe any one of the MHD system with neat sketch? [7M]

(b) What are the important factors to be considered while selecting materials for MHD generator. [7M]
- (a) With the help of neat sketch, discuss different types of rotors used in wind turbines. [9M]

(b) Calculate the maximum power output of a 15m diameter wind turbine at one atmospheric pressure and wind speed of 12m/s. [5M]

### UNIT – III

- (a) Explain with neat sketch, the single basin double effect tidal power plant. [8M]

(b) Illustrate the merits and demerits of tidal power. [6M]
- (a) Describe with block diagram of wave energy conversion system and vertex motion of wave. [8M]

(b) Explain working principle of open cycle OTEC system and its applications. [6M]

#### UNIT – IV

7. (a) Describe with block diagram, “coal liquefaction process”. [7M]  
(b) Discuss the thermo chemical conversion and ethanol production from biomass. [7M]
8. (a) Discuss geothermal power generation using binary cycle. [7M]  
(b) Describe thermo electric energy conversion. [7M]

#### UNIT – V

9. (a) Give a complete description of the working and constructional features of a Phosphoric Acid fuel cell. [7M]  
(b) Distinguish between battery and fuel cell. [7M]
10. (a) What is the principle of battery and classify various barriers briefly. [7M]  
(b) Describe the construction and reaction taking place in a lead acid storage battery during charge and discharge. [7M]

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