Hall Ticket No											Question Paper Code: BST214
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## INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

M.Tech II Semester End Examinations (Regular) - July, 2017

Regulation: IARE-R16

## REHABILITATION AND RETROFITTING OF STRUCTURES

(Structural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

# Answer ONE Question from each Unit All Questions Carry Equal Marks All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

#### UNIT - I

1.	(a)	Define repair, renovation, restoration, rehabilitation and retrofitting.	Explain in detail the dif-
		ference between them.	[7M]
	(b)	What are the uses of repair, rehabilitation and retrofitting?	[7M]

- 2. (a) Define distress. Explain different types of distress in concrete structures. [7M]
  - (b) What do you mean by deterioration? Mention the various causes of deterioration. [7M]

#### UNIT - II

- 3. (a) Briefly explain [7M]
  - i. corrosion inhibitors
  - ii. cathodic protection
  - (b) Discuss in detail the factors effecting corrosion.

[7M]

[7M]

[7M]

- 4. (a) Explain in detail the mechanisms of damage in fresh state of concrete. Explain various factors effecting hardened concrete. [7M]
  - (b) Explain the cracking phenomena in plastic concrete. Give the remedial measures.

#### UNIT - III

- 5. (a) How do you achieve accelerated strength gain in concrete? [7M]
  - (b) Explain in detail various NDT tests for assessing corrosion potential of concrete.
- 6. (a) What are the checks you will make on the day of concreting to ensure quality? [7M]
  - (b) Explain the need for evaluation of structures. [7M]

### UNIT - IV

7. (a) Explain the strengthening and stiffening of beams and girders. [7M]
(b) Discuss the method of underpinning in detail. [7M]

8. (a) What are the types of repair in concrete structures? Explain in detail. [7M]
(b) What is gunite? Explain its process in detail. [7M]

## $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{V}$

- 9. (a) Explain the methodology of health monitoring of structures and how is it monitored. [7M]
  (b) Explain the use of smart sensor for monitoring civil engineering infra structures [7M]
- 10. (a) Explain active and passive structural health monitoring of structures and differentiate them.[7M]
  - (b) Explain various smart materials and its applications in structural health monitoring system.

[7M]

