



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal - 500 043, Hyderabad, Telangana

## COURSE CONTENT

AERODYNAMICS AND PROPULSION LABORATORY								
IV Semester: AE								
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
AAEE15	Core	L	T	P	C	CIA	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100
<b>Contact Classes: Nil</b>		<b>Tutorial Classes: Nil</b>		<b>Practical Classes: 36</b>		<b>Total Classes: 36</b>		
<b>Prerequisite: Aerodynamics and Propulsion</b>								

### I. COURSE OVERVIEW:

The aerodynamics and propulsion laboratory course typically involves hands-on experiments and practical applications to reinforce the theoretical concepts learned in aerodynamics and propulsion courses. The lab is designed to provide students with a deeper understanding of the principles related to the behaviour of aerodynamic concepts and propulsion systems used in aircrafts. This course offers a wide range of applications in aerodynamics and propulsion such as measurement of lift, drag, moment, boundary layer and thrust measurements. It forms an essential cornerstone for aerospace engineers, plays a pivotal role in the efficient design and testing of various aircraft components.

### II. COURSE OBJECTIVES:

#### The students will try to learn:

- I. Perform wind tunnel tests to assess aerodynamic characteristics of different symmetric and cambered airfoils
- II. Undertake force measurement, wake analysis and flow visualization of flat plate, cylinder and airfoils by using wind tunnel, Six component balance, and smoke generator.
- III. Estimate the thrust, performance parameters and efficiency of gas turbine engine using axial flow gas turbine engine
- IV. Experimental Aerodynamic analysis of the complex shapes by using wind tunnel and determine the flight performance and stability criteria.

### III. COURSE OUTCOMES:

#### After successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- CO1 Compare Wind tunnel, Six component balance with variation of RPM and wind velocity
- CO2 Analyze the pressure distribution, flow pattern and wake over the cylinder, flat plate and airfoils by using wind tunnel, wake rack and manometer.
- CO3 Evaluate the aerodynamic forces and moments of symmetric and cambered airfoils by using 6- Components balance in the Wind tunnel flow.
- CO4 Interpret the flow field results of airfoils, flat plate and cylinder considering different aerodynamic laws of flow.
- CO5 Analyze the thermodynamic cycle using Specific Enthalpy vs. Specific Entropy and Temperature vs. Specific Entropy diagrams.
- CO6 Calculate the propeller efficiency and thrust availability using propeller test rig at various blade pitch angles.

#### IV. COURSE CONTENT:

##### EXERCISE -1: GETTING STARTED EXERCISES

- a) Introduction to Low-Speed Wind Tunnel
- b) Introduction to Axial Flow Gas Turbine

##### EXERCISE -2: EXERCISES ON CALIBRATION AND FLOW VISUALIZATION

- a) Measurement of pressure and flow velocity
- b) Flow visualization over a symmetric airfoil and car model

##### EXERCISE -3: EXERCISES ON PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

- a) Pressure distribution over airfoil
- b) Pressure distribution over cylinder

##### EXERCISE -4: EXERCISES ON WAKE ANALYSIS

- a) Wake analysis of a circular cylinder / Car model
- b) Wake analysis of a symmetrical airfoil

##### EXERCISE -5: EXERCISES ON FORCE MEASUREMENT

- a) Force measurement of Aircraft model
- b) Force measurement of Car model

##### EXERCISE -6: EXERCISES ON FLOW OVER A FLAT PLATE

- a) Boundary layer measurements on flat plate
- b) Prediction of skin friction drag by boundary layer measurement

##### EXERCISE -7: EXERCISES ON LIFT AND DRAG ESTIMATION FOR AIRFOILS

- a) Estimation of lift and drag on symmetric airfoil
- b) Estimation of lift and drag on unsymmetric airfoil

##### EXERCISE -8: EXERCISES ON ANGLE OF ATTACK AND STALL STUDY

- a) Lift and drag variation with angle of attack
- b) Experimental determination of stall angle for an airfoil

##### EXERCISE -9: EXERCISES ON GAS TURBINE PARAMETERS CALCULATION

- a) Prediction of Gas Turbine parameters
- b) Prediction of Gas Turbine temperature variation

##### EXERCISE -10: EXERCISES ON BLOWER TEST RIG

- a) Estimation of blower efficiency
- b) Estimation of blower Performance

##### EXERCISE -11: EXERCISES ON COMPRESSOR

- a) Centrifugal compressor
- b) Axial flow compressor**

##### EXERCISE -12: EXERCISES ON NOZZLE PERFORMANCE

- a) Estimation of nozzle discharge and head
- b) Performance of nozzle parameters at different sections

##### EXERCISE -13: EXERCISES ON PROPELLER TEST RIG

- a) Estimation of Propeller Thrust
- b) Draw the different characteristic curve variations on propeller**

## EXERCISE-14: EXERCISES ON SPORTS AERODYNAMICS

- a) Cricket ball aerodynamic analysis
- b) Javelin throws aerodynamics

### V. TEXT BOOKS:

1. E. L. Houghton and P. W. Carpenter, "Aerodynamics for Engineering Students", Edward Arnold Publishers Ltd., London, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1982,
2. J. D. Anderson, "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics", McGraw Hill Book Co., New York, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1985.
3. Mark Drela "Flight Vehicle Aerodynamics" The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, England, 2014.

### VI. REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. L. J. Clancy, "Aerodynamics", Pitman, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 1986.
2. L. H. Milne, S. Thomson, "Theoretical Aerodynamics", Dover, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1985
3. K. Karamcheti, "Principles of Ideal-Fluid Aerodynamics", Krieger Pub Co; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1980.

### VII. ELECTRONICS RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/tracer-bullets/aerodynamicstb.html>
2. <https://www.myopencourses.com/subject/aerodynamics-2>
3. <https://tocs.ulb.tu-darmstadt.de/211658790.pdf>
4. <https://www.princeton.edu/~stengel/MAE331Lecture3.pdf>

### VIII. MATERIALS ONLINE

1. Course Outline Description
2. Lab Manual