# **BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

III Semester: IT								
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
AHSB14	Core	L	T	P	C	CIA	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	30	70	100
Contact Classes: 45	<b>Tutorial Classes: Nil</b>	Practical Classes: Nil				<b>Total Classes: 45</b>		

### **OBJECTIVES:**

## The students will try to learn:

- 1. The concepts of business economics and demand analysist o helps in optimal decision making in business environment.
- 2. The functional relationship between Production and factors of production and able to compute breakeven point to illustrate the various uses of breakeven analysis.
- 3. The features, merits and demerits of different forms of business organizations existing in the modern business environment and market structures.
- 4. The concept of capital budgeting and allocations of the resources through capital budgeting methods and compute simple problems for project management.
- 5. Various accounting concepts and different types of financial ratios for knowing financial positions of business concern.

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

# After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. **Recall** the Objectives, nature and scope of business economics to understand the real time house hold issues.
- 2. **Outline** the significance of demand, its analysis, measurement of demand and its forecasting to know the current status of goods and services.
- 3. **Explain** the production function and its determinates to know the economies of scale, diseconomies of scale in manufacturing sector.
- 4. **Examine** cost functions with the help of mathematical equations and by developing graphical solutions through business applications
- 5. **Summarize** the four basic market models like perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly, to know the price and quantity are determined in each model
- 6. **Compare** various types of business organizations and discuss their implications for resource allocation to strengthen the market environment.
- 7. **Analyse** different project proposals by applying capital budgeting techniques to know the strengths and weaknesses of the projects
- 8. **List** out capital budgeting methods and tools to interpret and analyze the real problems in various business projects.
- 9. **Develop** the ability to use a basic accounting system to create (record, classify, and summarize) the data needed to solve a variety of business problems.
- 10. **Apply** different types of financial ratios for knowing liquidity and profitability positions of business concern

# MODULE-I INTRODUCTION AND DEMAND ANALYSIS

Definition, nature and scope of business economics; Demand analysis; Demand determinants, law of demand and its exceptions; Elasticity of demand: Definition, types, measurement and significance of elasticity of demand, demand forecasting, factors governing demand forecasting.

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#### **MODULE-II** PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS

Production function; Isoquants and isocosts, MRTS, least cost combination of inputs, Cobb-Dougles production function, internal and external economies of scale, cost analysis; Cost concepts: Break even analysis (BEA), determination of break-even point (simple problems), managerial significance.

#### **MODULE-III** MARKETS AND NEW ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

Types of competition and markets, features of perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition, price-output determination in case of perfect competition and monopoly business.

Features and evaluation of different forms of business organizations: Sole proprietorship, partnership, joint stock company, public enterprises and their types.

#### **MODULE-IV CAPITAL BUDGETING**

Capital and its significance, types of capital, estimation of fixed and working capital requirements, methods and sources of raising capital, capital budgeting: features of capital budgeting proposals; Methods of capital budgeting: Payback period, accounting rate of return(ARR), net present value method and internal rate of return method (simple problems).

#### **MODULE-V** INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Financial accounting objectives, functions, importance; Accounting concepts and accounting conventions double-entry book keeping, journal, ledger, trial balance; Final accounts: Trading account, profit and loss account and balance sheet with simple adjustments; Financial analysis: Analysis and interpretation of liquidity ratios, activity ratios, capital structure ratios and profitability ratios (simple problems), Du Pont chart.

## **Text Books:**

- Aryasri, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", TMH publications, 4th Edition, 2012.
  M. Kasi Reddy, Saraswathi, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", PHI Publications, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2012.
- Varshney, Maheswari, "Managerial Economics", Sultan Chand Publications, 11th Edition, 2009.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. S. A. Siddiqual, A. S. Siddiqual, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", New Age International Publishers, Hyderabad, Revised 1st Edition, 2013.
- 2. S. N. Maheswari, S. K. Maheswari, "Financial Accounting", Vikas publications, 3rd Edition, 2012.
- 3. J. V. Prabhakar Rao, P. V. Rao, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", Maruthi Publishers, Reprinted Edition, 2011.
- 4. Vijay Kumar, Appa Rao, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", Cengage Publications, 1st Edition, Paperback, 2011.

## **Web References:**

- 1. https://www.slideshare.net/glory1988/managerial-economics-and-financial analysis
- 2. https:// thenthata.web4kurd.net/mypdf/managerial-economics-and- financial analysis
- 3. https://bookshallcold.link/pdfread/managerial-economics-and-financial analysis
- 4. https://www.gvpce.ac.in/syllabi/Managerial Economics and financial analysis/

## **E-Text Book:**

- 1. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Managerial economics and financial analysis
- 2. http://www.ebooktake.in/pdf/title/managerial-economics-and-financialanalysis
- 3. http://all4ryou.blogspot.in/2012/06/mefa-managerial-economics and financial analysis
- 4. http://books.google.com/books/about/Managerial economics and financial analysis