

# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad -500 043

# ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

### **COURSE DESCRIPTOR**

Course Title	ELECTRO	ELECTRO MAGNETIC FIELD					
Course Code	AEEB10						
Programme	B.Tech						
Semester	III EE	E					
Course Type	Professional Core						
Regulation	IARE - R18						
		Theory		Practio	cal		
Course Structure	Lectures	Tutorials	Credits	Laboratory	Credits		
	3 1 4						
Chief Coordinator	Dr .B. Muralidhar Nayak, Assistant Professor, EEE						
Course Faculty		l Kumar, Assistan alidhar Nayak, A					

### I. COURSE OVERVIEW:

Electromagnetic theory field deals with vector algebra, principles and basic laws of electrostatics, characteristics and properties of conductors and dielectrics, behavior of static magnetic field and application of ampere law, determination of force in magnetic field and magnetic potential, concept of time varying fields and propagation of electro-magnetic waves.

### II. COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:

Level	Course Code	Semester	Prerequisites
UG	AHSB02	I	Linear Algebra Calculus
UG	AHSB04	II	Waves And Optics

### III. MARKS DISTRIBUTION:

Subject	SEE Examination	CIA Examination	Total Marks
Electromagnetic Field Theory	70 Marks	30 Marks	100

### IV. DELIVERY / INSTRUCTIONAL METHODOLOGIES:

~	Chalk & Talk	>	Quiz	~	Assignments	×	MOOCs
~	LCD / PPT	<b>/</b>	Seminars	×	Mini Project	×	Videos
×	Open Ended Experiments						

### V. EVALUATION METHODOLOGY:

The course will be evaluated for a total of 100 marks, with 30 marks for Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) and 70 marks for Semester End Examination (SEE). Out of 30 marks allotted for CIA during the semester, marks are awarded by taking average of two CIA examinations or the marks scored in the make-up examination.

**Semester End Examination (SEE):** The SEE is conducted for 70 marks of 3 hours duration. The syllabus for the theory courses is divided into five modules and module unit carries equal weightage in terms of marks distribution. The question paper pattern is as follows. Two full questions with "either" or "choice" will be drawn from each module. Each question carries 14 marks. There could be a maximum of two sub divisions in a question.

The emphasis on the questions is broadly based on the following criteria:

50 %	To test the objectiveness of the concept.
50 %	To test the analytical skill of the concept OR to test the application skill of the concept.

### **Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):**

CIA is conducted for a total of 30 marks (Table 1), with 20 marks for Continuous Internal Examination (CIE), 05 marks for Quiz and 05 marks for Alternative Assessment Tool (AAT).

Table 1: Assessment pattern for CIA

Component	Theory			Total Marks	
Type of Assessment	CIE Exam	Quiz	AAT	Total Marks	
CIA Marks	20	05	05	30	

### **Continuous Internal Examination (CIE):**

Two CIE exams shall be conducted at the end of the 8th and 16th week of the semester respectively. The CIE exam is conducted for 20 marks of 2 hours duration consisting of five descriptive type questions out of which four questions have to be answered where, each question carries 5 marks. Marks are awarded by taking average of marks scored in two CIE exams.

### **Quiz – Online Examination:**

Two Quiz exams shall be online examination consisting of 25 multiple choice questions and are to be answered by choosing the correct answer from a given set of choices (commonly four). Such a question paper shall be useful in testing of knowledge, skills, application, analysis, evaluation and understanding of the students. Marks shall be awarded considering the average of two quiz examinations for every course.

#### **Alternative Assessment Tool (AAT):**

This AAT enables faculty to design own assessment patterns during the CIA. The AAT converts

the classroom into an effective learning centre. The AAT may include tutorial hours/classes, seminars, assignments, term paper, open ended experiments, METE (Modeling and Experimental Tools in Engineering), five minutes video, MOOCs etc.

The AAT chosen for this course is given in section XI.

### VI. HOW PROGRAM OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

	Program Outcomes (POs)	Strength	Proficiency assessed
			by
PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of	2	Assignment And
	mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an		Seminars
	engineering specialization to the solution of complex		
	engineering problems.		
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research	3	Assignment And
102	literature, and analyze complex engineering problems		Seminars
	reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of		
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.		
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for	2	Assignment And
	complex engineering problems and design system		Seminars
	components or processes that meet the specified needs		
	with appropriate consideration for the public health and		
	safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental		
	considerations.		

**<sup>3 =</sup> High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low** 

### VII. HOW PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

	Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)	Strength	Proficiency assessed
			by
PSO1	Able to utilize the knowledge of high voltage engineering in collaboration with power systems in innovative, dynamic and challenging environment, for the research based team work.	2	Assignment And Seminars

<sup>3 =</sup> High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

# VIII. COURSE OBJECTIVES (COs):

The co	The course should enable the students to:						
I	Demonstrate the concept of electrostatic field intensity and electric potential.						
II	Illustrate polarization of dielectrics and the behavior of conductors and dielectrics in an electric field.						
III	Understand the concept of field intensity and flux density in magnetic fields.						
IV	Discuss forces in magnetic fields and laws of electromagnetic induction						
V	Summarize the concept of time varying field and analyze propagation of electro-magnetic waves.						

### IX. COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):

COs	Course Outcome	CLOs	Course Learning Outcome
CO 1	Determine the force and electric field intensity due various types of charge	CLO 1	Analyze the force and electric field intensity in the electrostatic field with knowledge of vector algebra.
	distribution with the help of vector calculus.	CLO 2	Identify the characteristics of electrostatic fields in terms of definitions.

COs	Course Outcome	CLOs	Course Learning Outcome
		CLO 3	State different laws which defines characteristics of electrostatic fields.
CO 2	Estimate the capacitance of various configurations	CLO 4	Illustrate polarization of dielectrics and the behavior of conductors and dielectrics in electric field.
	and study behaviour of charges in conductors and	CLO 5	Demonstrate the electric dipole and its effect on electric field.
	dielectrics.	CLO 6	Estimate the capacitance of parallel plates, spherical and coaxial capacitors with composite dielectrics.
CO 3	Understand Bio-Savart's law and determine	CLO 7	Summarize the concept of magneto static and interrelate the terms of magnetic fields.
	magnetic field intensity due different	CLO 8	Interpret the magnetic field intensity due to circular, square and solenoid current carrying wire.
	configuration of conductors, their other deductions.	CLO 9	Use Ampere circuital law to determine magnetic field intensity due to an infinite sheet of current, a long current carrying filament and its applications.
CO 4	Calculate the magnetic force acting on body due to different configurations	CLO 10	Predict the force due to moving charge in the magnetic field for different configuration of current carrying conductor.
	of conductors and deduce the magnetic potentials.	CLO 11	Demonstrate the magnetic dipole and its effect on magnetic field.
		CLO 12	Calculate the self inductance and mutual inductance for different configurations of wires and applications of permanent magnet.
CO 5	State Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction	CLO 13	State the Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and nature of voltage induced in the coil.
	in time varying fields and analyze wave propagation in electro-magnetic fields.	CLO 14	Derive and explain the differential and integral form of Maxwell's equation in time varying fields and fields varying harmonically with time.
		CLO 15	Discuss the electromagnetic wave propagation and its analysis.

# X. COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

CLO Code	CLO's	At the end of the course, the student will have the ability to	PO's Mapped	Strength of Mapping
AEE006.01	CLO 1	Analyze the force and electric field intensity in the electrostatic field with knowledge of vector algebra.	PO1,PO2	3
AEE006.02	CLO 2	Identify the characteristics of electrostatic fields in terms of definitions.	PO1	3
AEE006.03	CLO 3	State different laws which defines characteristics of electrostatic fields.	PO1	2
AEE006.04	CLO 4	Illustrate polarization of dielectrics and the behavior of conductors and dielectrics in electric field.	PO1	3
AEE006.05	CLO 5	Demonstrate the electric dipole and its effect on electric field.	PO1	2
AEE006.06	CLO 6	Estimate the capacitance of parallel plates, spherical and coaxial capacitors with composite dielectrics.	PO1,PO2, PO3	2
AEE006.07	CLO 7	Summarize the concept of magneto static and interrelate the terms of magnetic fields.	PO1	2
AEE006.08	CLO 8	Interpret the magnetic field intensity due to circular, square and solenoid current carrying wire.	PO1,PO2, PO3,	2
AEE006.09	CLO 9	Use Ampere circuital law to determine magnetic field intensity due to an infinite sheet of current, a long current carrying filament and its applications.		2

CLO Code	CLO's	At the end of the course, the student will have the ability to	PO's Mapped	Strength of Mapping
AEE006.10	CLO 10	Predict the force due to moving charge in the magnetic field for different configuration of current carrying conductor.		3
AEE006.11	CLO 11	Demonstrate the magnetic dipole and its effect on magnetic field.	PO1	2
AEE006.12	CLO 12	Calculate the self inductance and mutual inductance for different configurations of wires and applications of permanent magnet.	- , -	3
AEE006.13	CLO 13	State the Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and nature of voltage induced in the coil.	PO1	3
AEE006.14	CLO 14	Derive and explain the differential and integral form of Maxwell's equation in time varying fields and fields varying harmonically with time.		3
AEE006.15	CLO 15	Discuss the electromagnetic wave propagation and its analysis.	PO1,PO2, PO3	3
AEE006.16	CLO 16	Apply the concept of electromagnetic and electrostatic fields to solve real time world applications.	PO1,PO2, PO3	3
AEE006.17	CLO 17	Explore the knowledge and skills of employability to succeed in national and international level competitive		2
		examinations.	PO12	

**3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low** 

# XI. MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES

Course	Program Outcomes (POs)						
Outcomes (COs)	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PSO1			
CO 1	2	3		2			
CO 2	2	3	2	2			
CO 3	1	3	2	2			
CO 4	2	3		2			
CO 5	2	3	2	2			

# XII. MAPPING COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Learning	Program Outcomes (POs)								Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)						
Outcomes (CLOs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CLO 1	3	2											2		
CLO 2	3												2		
CLO 3	2												3		
CLO 4	3												3		

Course Learning	ing Program Outcomes (POs)							Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)							
Outcomes (CLOs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CLO 5	2												2		
CLO 6	2	2	3										3		
CLO 7	2												2		
CLO 8	2	3	2										3		
CLO 9	2	3	2										2		
CLO 10	2	3											2		
CLO 11	2														
CLO 12	2	3											3		
CLO 13	3												3		
CLO 14	3												2		
CLO 15	2	3											2		
CLO 16	3	3	2										3		
CLO 17	3	3			2					_		2	2		

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

### XIII. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES - DIRECT

CIE Exams	PO1,PO2, PO3	SEE Exams	PO1,PO2, PO3	Assignments	PO1,PO2, PO3	Seminars	PO1,PO2, PO3
Laboratory Practices	-	Student Viva	ı	Mini Project	-	Certification	-
Term Paper	-						

# XIV. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES – INDIRECT

~	Early Semester Feedback	<b>'</b>	End Semester OBE Feedback
×	Assessment of Mini Projects by Experts		

### XV. SYLLABUS

MODULE-I	ELECTROSTATICS

Introduction to Cartesian, cylindrical and spherical co-ordinates. Conversion of one type of co-ordinates to another; Electrostatic fields: Coulomb's law, electric field intensity due to line and surface charges, work done in moving a point charge in an electrostatic field, electric potential, properties of potential function, potential gradient, Gauss's law, application of Gauss's law, Maxwell's first law, Laplace's and Poisson's equations, solution of Laplace's equation in one variable.

### MODULE-II | CONDUCTORS AND DIELECTRICS

Dipole moment, potential and electric field intensity due to an electric dipole, torque on an electric dipole in an electric field, behavior of conductors in an electric field, electric field inside a dielectric material, polarization, conductor and dielectric, dielectric boundary conditions, capacitance of parallel plate and spherical and coaxial capacitors with composite dielectrics, energy stored and energy density in a static electric field, current density, conduction and convection current densities, Ohm's law in point form, equation of continuity.

### MODULE-III | MAGNETOSTATICS

Biot-Savart's law, magnetic field intensity, magnetic field intensity due to a straight current carrying filament, magnetic field intensity due to circular, square and solenoid current carrying wire, relation between magnetic flux, magnetic flux density and magnetic field intensity, Maxwell's second equation, div(B)=0.

Magnetic field intensity due to an infinite sheet of current and a long current carrying filament, point form of Ampere's circuital law, Maxwell's third equation, Curl (H)=Jc, field due to a circular loop, rectangular and square loops.

### MODULE-IV FORCE IN MAGNETIC FIELD AND MAGNETIC POTENTIAL

Moving charges in a magnetic field, Lorentz force equation, force on a current element in a magnetic field, force on a straight and a long current carrying conductor in a magnetic field, force between two straight long and parallel current carrying conductors, magnetic dipole and dipole moment, a differential current loop as a magnetic dipole, torque on a current loop placed in a magnetic field;

Vector magnetic potential and its properties, vector magnetic potential due to simple configurations, Poisson's equations, self and mutual inductance, Neumann's formula, determination of self-inductance of a solenoid, toroid and determination of mutual inductance between a straight long wire and a square loop of wire in the same plane, energy stored and density in a magnetic field, characteristics and applications of permanent magnets.

### MODULE-V TIME VARYING FIELDS AND FINITE ELEMENT METHOD

Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, integral and point forms, Maxwell's fourth equation, curl (E)= $\partial B/\partial t$ , statically and dynamically induced EMFs, modification of Maxwell's equations for time varying fields, displacement current.

Derivation of Wave Equation, Uniform Plane Waves, Maxwell's equation in phasor form, Wave equation in Phasor form, Plane waves in free space and in a homogenous material. Wave equation for a conducting medium, Plane waves in loss dielectrics, Propagation in good conductors, Skin effect. Poynting theorem.

### **Text Books:**

- 1 K.B. Madhu Sahu, "Eelectromagnetic Fields", Scitech Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- 2 David J Griffiths, "Introduction to Electrodynamics" Pearson Education Ltd., 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
- 3 Sunil Bhooshan, "Fundamentals of Engineering Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.
- 4 E Kuffel, W S Zaengl, J Kuffel, "High Voltage Engineering Fundamentals", Newnes, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2000.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1 Matthew N O Sadiku, S V Kulkarni, "Principles of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
- 2 AS Mahajan , AA Rangwala "Electricity And Magnetism", McGraw Hill Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2000
- 3 MS Naidu , V Kamaraju "High Voltage Engineering", McGraw Hill Publications, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2013
- 4 William H Hayt, John A Buck, "Problems and Solutions in Electromagnetics", McGraw Hill Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2010.

# **XVI. COURSE PLAN:**

The course plan is meant as a guideline. Probably there may be changes.

Lecture No.	Topics to be covered	CLOS	Reference
1	Introduction to vector algebra	CLO1	T1: 1.1-1.3 R4:1.1-1.8
2	Analysis if different types of co-ordinates.	CLO1	T1: 1.12 R4:1.1-1.8
3	Conversion of different types of co-ordinates.	CLO1	T1: 1.12 R4:1.1-1.8
4	Introduction to electro static fields and coulomb's law.	CLO3	T1: 2.1-2.3 R2:2.3
5	Calculation Of Electric field intensity due to line and surface charges.	CLO1	T1:2.4-2.5 R2:3.2
6	Derive the work done in moving a point charge in an electrostatic field.	CLO1	T1:2.15 R2:2.9
7-9	Define electric potential, properties of potential function, potential gradient.	CLO2	T1:2.16-2.17 R2:2.9-2.10
10	State Gauss's law and application of Gauss's law.	CLO3	T1:2.13-2.14 R2:2.11
11	Deduce Maxwell's first law.	CLO3	T1:2.20 R2:2.11
12	Derive the Laplace's and Poisson's equations.	CLO1	T1:2.21 R2:3.5
13	Determine the solution of Laplace's equation in one variable.	CLO1	T1:2.21 R2:3.5
14	Introduction to Dipole moment.	CLO5	T1:3.1 R2:3.7
15	Write the expression for potential and electric field intensity due to an electric dipole.	CLO5	T1:3.2-3.3 R2:3.7
16	Find torque on an electric dipole in an electric field.	CLO5	T1:3.4 R2:3.7
17	Study behavior of conductors in an electric field.	CLO4	T1:4.1-4.2 R2:4.1
18	Understand electric field inside a dielectric material.	CLO4	T1:4.3,4.5 R2:5.1
19	Discuss on polarization, conductor and dielectric.	CLO4	T1:4.3.2,4.3.3
20	Derive dielectric boundary conditions.	CLO4	R2:5.2 T1:4.6
21	Calculate capacitance of parallel plate and spherical and coaxial capacitors with composite dielectrics.	CLO6	R2:5.4 T1:3.5.2-3.5.5 R2:4.3-4.4
22	Estimate capacitance of parallel plate and spherical and	CLO6	T1:3.5.2-3.5.51
23	coaxial capacitors with composite dielectrics.  Derive the expressions for energy stored and energy density	CLO6	R2:4.3-4.4 T1:3.5.7-3.5.8
24	in a static electric field.  Define current density, conduction and convection current	CLO6	R2:4.5 T1:4.7-4.8
25	densities.  Deduce Ohm's law in point form, equation of continuity.	CLO6	R2:6.1 T1:4.9-4.10
26	Introduction to static magnetic fields.	CLO7	R2:6.2 T1:5.1-5.2
27	State Biot-Savart's law and magnetic field intensity.	CLO8	R2:7.1-7.2 T1:5.3-5.4
28	Determine magnetic field intensity due to a straight current	CLO8	R2:7.4 T1:5.4-5.7
	carrying filament.		R2:7.4

Lecture No.	Topics to be covered	CLOS	Reference
29	Determine magnetic field intensity due to circular.	CLO8	T1:5.4-5.7
20		GT OO	R2:7.4
30	Find magnetic field for square and solenoid current carrying wire.	CLO8	T1:5.4-5.7 R2:7.4
31	Relation between magnetic flux, magnetic flux density and	CLO7	T1:5.2.7
	magnetic field intensity.		R2:7.3
32	Deduce Maxwell's second equation, div (B)=0.	CLO8	T1:5.8 R2:7.3
33	Determine magnetic field intensity due to an infinite sheet of	CLO8	T1:6.3-6.4
33	current and a long current carrying filament.	CLO	11.0.3-0.4
34	Find magnetic field intensity due to an infinite sheet of	CLO8	T1:6.3-6.4
34-A	current and a long current carrying filament.	CLO9	R2:7.4 T1:6.1
34-A	State point form of Ampere's circuital law.	CLO9	R2:7.7
35	Deduce Maxwell's third equation, Curl (H)=Jc	CLO9	T1:6.2
			R2:6.3
36	Estimate field due to a circular loop, rectangular and square	CLO9	T1:6.3-6.4
	loops.		R2:7.8
37	Determine field due to a circular loop, rectangular and square	CLO9	T1:6.3-6.4
20	loops.	GI 010	R2:7.8
38	Expression for force due to Moving charges in a magnetic	CLO10	T1:7.1-7.4
39-40	field, Lorentz force equation.  Expression for force on a current element in a magnetic field,	CLO10	R2:8.1 T1:7.3,7.5-7.7
39-40	force on a straight and a long current carrying conductor in a	CLOIU	R2:8.6
41	Find force between two straight long and parallel current	CLO10	T1:7.5-7.7
71	carrying conductors.	CLOTO	R2:8.6
42	Explain magnetic dipole and dipole moment, a differential	CLO11	T1:7.8
	current loop as a magnetic dipole.	02011	R2:8.6
43	Derive torque on a current loop placed in a magnetic field.	CLO11	T1:7.9
			R2:8.7
44	Define vector magnetic potential and its properties.	CLO11	T1:8.2
45	Define vector magnetic potential due to simple	CLO11	R2:7.12-7.13 T1:8.2
43	configurations.	CLOTT	R2:7.12-7.13
46	Explain Poisson's equations, self and mutual inductance.	CLO12	T1:8.3-8.4
			R2:9.4-9.5
47	Derive Neumann's formula, determination of self-inductance	CLO12	T1:8.5,8.3-8.4
40	of a solenoid, toroid.	GY 0.12	R2:7.11
48	Determination of mutual inductance between a straight long	CLO12	T1:8.6
49	wire and a square loop of wire in the same plane.  Calculate energy stored and density in a magnetic field.	CLO12	R2:7.11
49	Calculate energy stored and density in a magnetic field.	CLO12	T1:8.7-8.8 R2:7.11
50	Study characteristics and applications of permanent.	CLO12	T1:8.1
30	magnets.	CLO12	11.0.1
51	State Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction.	CLO 13	T1:9.2,9.4
			R2:9.1
52	Deduce integral and point forms.	CLO14	T1:9.3
			R2:9.2
53	Derive Maxwell's fourth equation.	CLO14	T1:9.6
54	Design Curl (E)=2D/2t statically and James 11. in 1 and	CI O14	R2:9.2 T1:9.4
34	Derive Curl (E)= $\partial B/\partial t$ , statically and dynamically induced emf.	CLO14	R2:12.2
55	Modification of Maxwell's equations for time varying fields.	CLO14	T1:9.8
	1		R2:12.2
56	Define displacement current.	CLO14	T1:9.5
			R2:12.1
57	Analysis of wave equation in phasor form.	CLO15	R4:11.1
58	Behavior of plane waves in homogeneous material.	CI O15	R4:11.1
10	Denavior of plane waves in nomogeneous material.	CLO15	N4.11.1

Lecture No.	Topics to be covered	CLOS	Reference
59	Deducing wave equation in conductors and dielectrics.	CLO15	R4:11.2
60	Deducing wave equation in conductors and dielectrics.	CLO15	R4:11.2
61	State skin effect and derive pointing theorem.	CLO15	R4:11.4

# XVII. GAPS IN THE SYLLABUS - TO MEET INDUSTRY / PROFESSION REQUIREMENTS:

S. No	Description	<b>Proposed Actions</b>	Relevance With POs	Relevance With PSOs
1	Complete behavior of dielectrics.	Seminars / NPTEL	PO1, PO2	PSO1
2	Analytical calculations of magnetic field in air gap.	NPTEL	PO1, PO2	PSO1

**Prepared by:** Mr. T. Anil Kumar, Assistant Professor

**HOD,EEE**