



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad -500 043

## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### COURSE DESCRIPTOR

|                          |  |                     |                |                   |                |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>Course Title</b>      | ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Course Code</b>       | AHSB10   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Programme</b>         | B.Tech   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Semester</b>          | I  | AE   ME   ECE       |                |                   |                |
|                          | II   | CSE   IT   EEE   CE |                |                   |                |
| <b>Course Type</b>       | Foundation   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Regulation</b>        | IARE - R18   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Course Structure</b>  | <b>Theory</b>  |                     |                | <b>Practical</b>  |                |
|                          | <b>Lectures</b>  | <b>Tutorials</b>    | <b>Credits</b> | <b>Laboratory</b> | <b>Credits</b> |
|                          | -  | -                   | -              | 3                 | 1.5            |
| <b>Chief Coordinator</b> | Mr. K Saibaba, Assistant Professor   |                     |                |                   |                |
| <b>Course Faculty</b>    | Dr. Rizwana , Professor<br>Ms. S Charvani , Assistant Professor<br>Dr. B Manikya Pratima, Assistant Professor<br>Dr. P Koteswara Rao, Assistant Professor<br>Mr. A Chandra Prakash , Assistant Professor<br>Ms. S Sujani, Assistant Professor<br>Mr. T Srikanth, Assistant Professor |                     |                |                   |                |

#### I. COURSE OVERVIEW:

This lab provides hands on experience in a number of experimental techniques and develops competence in the instrumentation typically used in physics. This also develops student's expertise in applying physical concepts to practical problem and in learning about experimental techniques and advanced equipment. This laboratory includes experiments involving basic principles of interference diffraction, electromagnetism, optoelectronic devices, magnetism and propagation of wave. After completing this course, students will be well prepared for the advanced laboratory.

#### II. COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:

| Level | Course Code | Semester | Prerequisites               |
|-------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| -     | -           | -        | Basic principles of physics |

### III. MARKS DISTRIBUTION:

| Subject                        | SEE Examination | CIA Examination | Total Marks |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Engineering Physics Laboratory | 70 Marks        | 30 Marks        | 100         |

### IV. DELIVERY / INSTRUCTIONAL METHODOLOGIES:

|   |                        |   |          |   |              |   |        |
|---|------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------|---|--------|
| ✗ | Chalk & Talk           | ✗ | Quiz     | ✗ | Assignments  | ✗ | MOOCs  |
| ✓ | LCD / PPT              | ✗ | Seminars | ✗ | Mini Project | ✓ | Videos |
| ✓ | Open Ended Experiments |   |          |   |              |   |        |

### V. EVALUATION METHODOLOGY:

Each laboratory will be evaluated for a total of 100 marks consisting of 30 marks for internal assessment and 70 marks for semester end lab examination. Out of 30 marks of internal assessment, continuous lab assessment will be done for 20 marks for the day to day performance and 10 marks for the final internal lab assessment.

**Semester End Examination (SEE):** The semester end lab examination for 70 marks shall be conducted by two examiners, one of them being Internal Examiner and the other being External Examiner, both nominated by the Principal from the panel of experts recommended by Chairman, BOS.

The emphasis on the experiments is broadly based on the following criteria:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| 20 % | To test the preparedness for the experiment.                           |
| 20 % | To test the performance in the laboratory.                             |
| 20 % | To test the calculations and graphs related to the concern experiment. |
| 20 % | To test the results and the error analysis of the experiment.          |
| 20 % | To test the subject knowledge through viva – voce.                     |

#### **Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):**

CIA is conducted for a total of 30 marks (Table 1), with 20 marks for continuous lab assessment during day to day performance, 10 marks for final internal lab assessment.

Table 1: Assessment pattern for CIA

| Component | Laboratory             |                               | Total Marks |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
|           | Day to day performance | Final internal lab assessment |             |
| CIA Marks | 20                     | 10                            | 30          |

**Continuous Internal Examination (CIE):**

One CIE exams shall be conducted at the end of the 16<sup>th</sup> week of the semester. The CIE exam is conducted for 10 marks of 3 hours duration.

| Preparation | Performance | Calculations and Graph | Results and Error Analysis | Viva | Total |
|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|
| 2           | 2           | 2                      | 2                          | 2    | 10    |

**VI. HOW PROGRAM OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:**

| Program Outcomes (POs) |   | Strength | Proficiency assessed by          |
|------------------------|---|----------|----------------------------------|
| PO 1                   | <b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.   | 3        | Calculations of the observations |
| PO 2                   | <b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences   | 2        | Characteristic curves            |
| PO 4                   | <b>Conduct investigations of complex problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions. | 1        | Open ended experiments           |

**3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low**

**VII. HOW PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:**

| Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) |  | Strength | Proficiency assessed by             |
|----------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------------------------|
| PSO 1                            | <b>Professional Skills:</b> To produce engineering professional capable of synthesizing and analyzing mechanical systems including allied engineering streams.     | 2        | Presentation on real world problems |
| PSO 2                            | <b>Software Engineering Practices:</b> An ability to adopt and integrate current technologies in the design and manufacturing domain to enhance the employability. | -        | -                                   |
| PSO 3                            | <b>Successful Career and Entrepreneurship:</b> To build the nation, by imparting technological inputs and managerial skills to become Technocrats.                 | -        | -                                   |

**3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low**

### VIII. COURSE OBJECTIVES:

| The course should enable the students to: |  |
|---|--|
| I   | Upgrade practical knowledge in optics.   |
| II  | Analyze the behavior and characteristics of various materials for its optimum utilization. |
| III                                       | Enrich the knowledge of electric and magnetic properties.                                  |

### IX. COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

| CLO Code  | CLO's  | At the end of the course, the student will have the ability to:                            | PO's Mapped | Strength of Mapping |
|-----------|--------|--|-------------|---------------------|
| AHSB10.01 | CLO 1  | Evaluate the carrier density of a semiconductor using the principle of Hall Effect         | PO 1 , PO 2 | 3                   |
| AHSB10.02 | CLO 2  | Perform Melde's experiment to understand propagation of longitudinal and transverse waves. | PO 1 , PO 4 | 3                   |
| AHSB10.03 | CLO 3  | Examine the magnetic field produced in a coil to verify the Tangent's law.                 | PO 1 , PO 4 | 3                   |
| AHSB10.04 | CLO 4  | Analyse the hysteresis property of a ferromagnetic material.                               | PO 1 , PO 2 | 2                   |
| AHSB10.05 | CLO 5  | Evaluate the energy gap of a semiconductor diode.  | PO 1 , PO 2 | 2                   |
| AHSB10.06 | CLO 6  | Determine the numerical aperture of an optical fiber.                                      | PO 1 , PO 2 | 2                   |
| AHSB10.07 | CLO 7  | Understand the phenomena of diffraction to determine wavelength of laser.                  | PO 1 , PO 4 | 1                   |
| AHSB10.08 | CLO 8  | Estimate the value of planck's constant using light emitting diode.                        | PO 2 , PO 4 | 1                   |
| AHSB10.09 | CLO 9  | Examine the behavior of LED by studying its V-I characteristics.                           | PO 2 , PO 4 | 2                   |
| AHSB10.10 | CLO 10 | Apply the concept of Newton's rings to determine the radius of curvature of convex lens.   | PO 1 , PO 2 | 2                   |
| AHSB10.11 | CLO 11 | Determine the slit width using the phenomena of diffraction.                               | PO 1 , PO 4 | 3                   |
| AHSB10.12 | CLO 12 | Understand the sensitivity of photo diode to light intensity.                              | PO 1 , PO 2 | 3                   |
| AHSB10.13 | CLO 13 | Evaluate time constant of a RC circuit.  | PO 1        | 2                   |
| AHSB10.14 | CLO 14 | Verify L-I characteristics of a solar cel.   | PO 2        | 2                   |
| AHSB10.15 | CLO 15 | Correlate the basic principles of physics with laboratory experiments.                     | PO 4        | 1                   |

**3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low**

### X. MAPPING COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

| CLOs  | Program Outcomes (POs) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) |      |      |
|-------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
|       | PO1                    | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                             | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CLO 1 | 3                      | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |
| CLO 2 | 2                      |     |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1                                |      |      |
| CLO 3 | 3                      |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |

| CLOs   | Program Outcomes (POs) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) |      |      |
|--------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
|        | PO1                    | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                             | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CLO 4  | 1                      | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |
| CLO 5  | 3                      | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |
| CLO 6  | 3                      | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |
| CLO 7  | 2                      |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |
| CLO 8  |                        | 2   |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |
| CLO 9  |                        | 1   |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |
| CLO 10 | 3                      | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1                                |      |      |
| CLO 11 | 2                      |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |
| CLO 12 | 3                      | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 2                                |      |      |
| CLO 13 | 2                      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |
| CLO 14 |                        | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1                                |      |      |
| CLO 15 |                        |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |                                  |      |      |

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

#### XI. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES – DIRECT

|                      |                   |              |                   |              |   |               |   |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---|
| CIE Exams            | PO1,PO2, PO4,PSO1 | SEE Exams    | PO1,PO2, PO4,PSO1 | Assignments  | - | Seminars      | - |
| Laboratory Practices | PO1,PO2, PO4,PSO1 | Student Viva | -                 | Mini Project | - | Certification | - |
| Term Paper           | -                 | -            | -                 | -            | - | -             | - |

#### XII. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES - INDIRECT

|   |  |   |                           |
|---|--|---|---------------------------|
| ✓ | Early Semester Feedback                | ✓ | End Semester OBE Feedback |
| ✗ | Assessment of Mini Projects by Experts |   |                           |

#### XIII. SYLLABUS

| <b>LIST OF EXPERIMENTS</b>  |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Week-1</b>   | <b>INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICS LABORATORY</b> |
| Do's and Don'ts in physics laboratory. Precautions to be taken in laboratory. |   |
| <b>Week-2</b>   | <b>HALL EFFECT ( LORENTZ FORCE )</b>      |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Determination of charge carrier density.   |  |
| <b>Week-3</b>  | <b>MELDE'E EXPERIMENT</b>                  |
| Determination of frequency of a given tuning fork.   |  |
| <b>Week-4</b>  | <b>STEWART GEE'S APPARATUS</b>             |
| Magnetic field along the axis of current carrying coil-Stewart and Gee's method.   |  |
| <b>Week-5</b>  | <b>B-H CURVE WITH CRO</b>                  |
| To determine the value of retentivity and coercivity of a given magnetic material.   |  |
| <b>Week-6</b>  | <b>ENERGY GAP OF A SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE</b> |
| Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor diode.  |  |
| <b>Week-7</b>  | <b>PIN AND AVALANCHE DIODE</b>             |
| Studying V-I characteristics of PIN and Avalanche diode  |  |
| <b>Week-8</b>  | <b>OPTICAL FIBER</b>                       |
| Evaluation of numerical aperture of a given optical fiber.   |  |
| <b>Week-9</b>  | <b>WAVE LENGTH OF LASER LIGHT</b>          |
| Determination of wavelength of a given laser light using diffraction grating.  |  |
| <b>Week-10</b>   | <b>PLANK'S CONSTANT</b>                    |
| Determination of Plank's constant using LED.   |  |
| <b>Week-11</b>   | <b>LIGHT EMITTING DIODE</b>                |
| Studying V-I characteristics of LED  |  |
| <b>Week-12</b>   | <b>NEWTONS RINGS</b>                       |
| Determination of radius of curvature of a given plano-convex lens.   |  |
| <b>Week-13</b>   | <b>SINGLE SLIT DIFFRACTION</b>             |
| Determination of width of a given single slit.   |  |
| <b>Text Books:</b>   |  |
| 1. C. L. Arora, "Practical Physics", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2012.<br>2. Vijay Kumar, Dr. T. Radhakrishna, "Practical Physics for Engineering Students", S M Enterprises, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2014. |  |
| <b>Web Reference:</b>  |  |
| <a href="http://www.iare.ac.in">http://www.iare.ac.in</a>  |  |

#### XIV. COURSE PLAN:

The course plan is meant as a guideline. Probably there may be changes.

| <b>Week No</b> | <b>Topics to be covered</b>   | <b>Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)</b> | <b>Reference</b> |
|----------------|---|--|------------------|
| 1              | Do's and Don'ts in physics laboratory. Precautions to be taken in laboratory. | CLO 15                                 | T1:13.5          |
| 2              | Determination of charge carrier density.                                      | CLO 1                                  | T1:13.5          |

| Week No | Topics to be covered   | Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) | Reference |
|---------|--|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 3       | Determination of frequency of a given tuning fork.                                 | CLO 2                           | T1:13.5   |
| 4       | Magnetic field along the axis of current carrying coil-Stewart and Gee's method.   | CLO 3                           | T1:14.7   |
| 5       | To determine the value of retentivity and coercivity of a given magnetic material. | CLO 4                           | T1:15.7   |
| 6       | Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor diode.                              | CLO 5                           | T1:16.8   |
| 7       | Studying V-I characteristics of PIN and Avalanche diode.                           | CLO 6                           | T1:16.9   |
| 8       | Evaluation of numerical aperture of a given optical fiber.                         | CLO 7                           | T1:17.9   |
| 9       | Determination of wavelength of a given laser light using diffraction grating.      | CLO 8                           | T1:18.10  |
| 10      | Determination of Plank's constant using LED.                                       | CLO 9                           | T1:19.10  |
| 11      | Studying V-I characteristics of LED  | CLO 10                          | T1:19.9   |
| 12      | Determination of radius of curvature of a given plano-convex lens.                 | CLO 11                          | T1:23.10  |
| 13      | Determination of width of a given single slit.                                     | CLO 12                          | T1:23.10  |
| 14      | Evaluate time constant of a RC circuit.  | CLO 13                          | T1:25.10  |
| 15      | Study L-I characteristics of a solar cell.   | CLO 14                          | T1:27.10  |

**XV. GAPS IN THE SYLLABUS - TO MEET INDUSTRY / PROFESSION REQUIREMENTS:**

| S No | Description  | Proposed Actions       | Relevance With POs | Relevance With PSOs |
|------|--|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1    | To improve standards and analyze the concepts.   | Open ended experiments | PO 1               | PSO 1               |
| 2    | Encourage students to solve real time applications and prepare towards competitive examinations. | Open ended experiments | PO 4               | PSO 1               |

**Prepared by:**

Mr. K Saibaba, Assistant Professor

**HOD, ME**