



INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad -500 043

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

COURSE DESCRIPTOR

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
| Course Title | OPERATING SYSTEMS LABORATORY | | | | |
| Course Code | ACS106 | | | | |
| Programme | B.Tech | | | | |
| Semester | IV | IT | CSE | | |
| Course Type | Core | | | | |
| Regulation | IARE - R16 | | | | |
| Course Structure | Theory | | | Practical | |
| | Lectures | Tutorials | Credits | Laboratory | Credits |
| | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Chief Coordinator | Mr. N Bhaswanth , Assistant Professor, IT | | | | |
| Course Faculty | Mr. N Bhaswanth , Assistant Professor, IT Ms. B.pravallika, Assistant Professor, IT | | | | |

I. COURSE OVERVIEW:

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to operating system design concepts, data structures and algorithms. The course is designed to provide in-depth critique on the problems of resource management and scheduling, concurrency and synchronization, memory management, file management, peripheral management, protection and security. This course is intended to discuss the topics in a general setting not tied to any one particular operating system. Throughout the course, the study of practical aspects that pertain to the most popular operating systems such as Unix/Linux and Windows are considered as case studies.

II. COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:

| Level | Course Code | Semester | Prerequisites |
|-------|-------------|----------|--|
| UG | ACS002 | II | Data Structures |
| UG | ACS004 | III | Computer Organization and Architecture |

III. MARKS DISTRIBUTION:

| Subject | SEE Examination | CIA Examination | Total Marks |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Operating System Laboratory | 70 Marks | 30 Marks | 100 |

IV. DELIVERY / INSTRUCTIONAL METHODOLOGIES:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------|---|--------|
| ✗ | Chalk & Talk | ✗ | Quiz | ✗ | Assignments | ✗ | MOOCs |
| ✓ | LCD / PPT | ✗ | Seminars | ✗ | Mini Project | ✓ | Videos |
| ✓ | Open Ended Experiments | | | | | | |

V. EVALUATION METHODOLOGY:

Each laboratory will be evaluated for a total of 100 marks consisting of 30 marks for internal assessment and 70 marks for semester end lab examination. Out of 30 marks of internal assessment, continuous lab assessment will be done for 20 marks for the day to day performance and 10 marks for the final internal lab assessment.

Semester End Examination (SEE): The semester end lab examination for 70 marks shall be conducted by two examiners, one of them being Internal Examiner and the other being External Examiner, both nominated by the Principal from the panel of experts recommended by Chairman, BOS.

The emphasis on the experiments is broadly based on the following criteria:

| | |
|------|--|
| 20 % | To test the preparedness for the experiment. |
| 20 % | To test the performance in the laboratory. |
| 20 % | To test the calculations and graphs related to the concern experiment. |
| 20 % | To test the results and the error analysis of the experiment. |
| 20 % | To test the subject knowledge through viva – voce. |

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):

CIA is conducted for a total of 30 marks (Table 1), with 20 marks for continuous lab assessment during day to day performance, 10 marks for final internal lab assessment.

Table 1: Assessment pattern for CIA

| Component | Laboratory | | Total Marks |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Day to day performance | Final internal lab assessment | |
| CIA Marks | 20 | 10 | 30 |

Continuous Internal Examination (CIE):

One CIE exams shall be conducted at the end of the 16th week of the semester. The CIE exam is conducted for 10 marks of 3 hours duration.

| Preparation | Performance | Calculations and Graph | Results and Error Analysis | Viva | Total |
|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|
| 4 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 10 |

VI. HOW PROGRAM OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

| Program Outcomes (POs) | | Strength | Proficiency assessed by |
|------------------------|--|----------|-------------------------|
| PO 1 | Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems. | 3 | Videos |
| PO 2 | Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences. | 3 | Case Studies |
| PO 3 | Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. | 2 | Videos |
| PO 4 | Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions. | 2 | Case Studies |

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

VII. HOW PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

| Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) | | Strength | Proficiency assessed by |
|----------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------------|
| PSO 1 | Professional Skills: The ability to research, understand and implement computer programs in the areas related to algorithms, system software, multimedia, web design, big data analytics, and networking for efficient analysis and design of computer-based systems of varying complexity. | 2 | Videos |
| PSO 2 | Software Engineering Practices: The ability to apply standard practices and strategies in software service management using open-ended programming environments with agility to deliver a quality service for business success. | 2 | Case Studies |
| PSO 3 | Successful Career and Entrepreneurship: The ability to employ modern computer languages, environments, and platforms in creating innovative career paths, to be an entrepreneur, and a zest for higher studies. | 1 | Case Studies |

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

VIII. COURSE OBJECTIVES (COs):

| The course should enable the students to: | |
|---|---|
| I | Understand the basic principles of Scheduling algorithms. |
| II | Apply the page replacement algorithms. |
| III | Understand the file allocation strategies. |
| IV | Evaluate the bankers algorithm. |
| V | Understand the memory management techniques. |

IX. COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

| CLO Code | CLO's | At the end of the course, the student will have the ability to: | PO's Mapped | Strength of Mapping |
|-----------|--------|--|------------------|---------------------|
| ACS106.01 | CLO 1 | Understand the concepts of different scheduling algorithms | PO 1 | 2 |
| ACS106.02 | CLO 2 | Demonstrate the concept of scheduling the process with the shortest burst time to be process first. | PO 1, PO 3 | 2 |
| ACS106.03 | CLO 3 | Understand the Priority Scheduling algorithm used for both pre-emptive and non-pre-emptive scheduling of tasks in operating systems. | PO 1, PO 3 | 2 |
| ACS106.04 | CLO 4 | Demonstrate the replacing the page with page replacement algorithms in memory management in operating systems | PO 1, PO 2, PO 4 | 2 |
| ACS106.05 | CLO 5 | Determine the importance of different file allocation strategies. | PO 1, PO 3 | 2 |
| ACS106.06 | CLO 6 | Understand the concepts of Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance. | PO 1, PO 2, PO 4 | 2 |
| ACS106.07 | CLO 7 | Determine the procedure for deadlock prevention using Bankers algorithm. | PO 1, PO 2, PO 3 | 1 |
| ACS106.08 | CLO 8 | Understand the basic concepts of MVT memory management techniques. | PO 1, PO 2, PO 3 | 1 |
| ACS106.09 | CLO 9 | Understand the basic concepts of MFT memory management techniques. | PO 1, PO 2 | 3 |
| ACS106.10 | CLO 10 | Determine the concepts of file organization techniques. | PO 1, PO 3 | 2 |
| ACS106.11 | CLO 11 | Understand the importance of two level directories. | PO 1, PO 3 | 2 |
| ACS106.12 | CLO 12 | Determine the concepts of paging techniques of memory management. | PO 1, PO 2 | 3 |

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

X. MAPPING COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

| Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) | Program Outcomes (POs) | | | | | | | | | | | | Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
| | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CLO 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| CLO 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| CLO 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| CLO 4 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| CLO 5 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| CLO 6 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| CLO 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| CLO 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |

| Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) | Program Outcomes (POs) | | | | | | | | | | | | Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
| | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CLO 9 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| CLO 10 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| CLO 11 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| CLO 12 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |

3 = High; 2 = Medium; 1 = Low

XI. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES – DIRECT

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|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------------------|
| CIE Exams | PO 1, PO 2 PO 3, PO 4 | SEE Exams | PO 1, PO 2 PO 3, PO 4 | Assignments | - | Seminars | PO 1, PO 2 PO 3, PO 4 |
| Laboratory Practices | PO 1, PO 2 PO 3, PO 4 | Student Viva | PO 1, PO 2 PO 3, PO 4 | Mini Project | - | Certification | - |

XII. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES - INDIRECT

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---------------------------|
| ✓ | Early Semester Feedback | ✓ | End Semester OBE Feedback |
| ✗ | Assessment of Mini Projects by Experts | | |

XIII. SYLLABUS

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| WEEK-1 | CPU SCHEDULING ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate the FCFS and SJF non-preemptive CPU Scheduling algorithms to find turnaround time and waiting time. | |
| WEEK-2 | CPU SCHEDULING ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate the Round Robin and Priority CPU Scheduling algorithms to find turnaround time and waiting time. | |
| WEEK-3 | PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate FIFO page replacement algorithm. | |
| WEEK-4 | PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate LRU and LFU page replacement algorithms. | |
| WEEK-5 | FILE ALLOCATION STRATEGIES |
| Write a program to simulate the Sequential file allocation strategies. | |
| WEEK-6 | BANKER ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance. | |
| WEEK-7 | BANKER ALGORITHMS |
| Write a program to simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock Prevention. | |
| WEEK-8 | MEMORY MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES |
| Write a program to simulate the MVT memory management techniques. | |
| WEEK-9 | MEMORY MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES |
| Write a program to simulate the MFT memory management techniques. | |
| WEEK-10 | FILE ORGANIZATION TECHNIQUES |
| Write a program to simulate the Single level directory file organization techniques. | |

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| WEEK-11 | FILE ORGANIZATION TECHNIQUES |
| Write a program to simulate the Two level directory file organization techniques. | |
| WEEK-12 | PAGING TECHNIQUES |
| Write a program to Simulate paging technique of memory management. | |
| TEXT BOOK: | |
| 1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, "Operating System Principles", Wiley StudentEdition, 8th Edition, 2010. | |
| REFERENCE BOOK: | |
| 1. Andrew S Tanenbaum, "Modern Operating Systems", PHI, 3rd Edition, 2007. | |

XIV. COURSE PLAN:

The course plan is meant as a guideline. Probably there may be changes.

| Week No. | Topics to be covered | Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) | Reference |
|----------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | simulate the FCFS and SJF | CLO 1, CLO 2 | T1:1.2 |
| 2 | simulate the Round Robin and Priority | CLO 1, CLO 3 | R1:2.4 |
| 3 | simulate page replacement algorithms FIFO. | CLO 4 | R1:2.5 |
| 4 | simulate page replacement algorithms LRU and LFU | CLO 4 | T1:2.6 |
| 5 | simulate the Sequential file allocation strategies. | CLO 5 | R1:22.7 |
| 6 | simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance | CLO 6 | R1:5.3 |
| 7 | simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock Prevention | CLO 7 | T1:6.3 |
| 8 | simulate the MVT memory management techniques. | CLO 8 | R1:6.8 |
| 9 | simulate the MFT memory management techniques. | CLO 9 | R1:13.1 |
| 10 | simulate the Single level directory file organization techniques. | CLO 10 | T1:13.2 |
| 11 | simulate the Two level directory file organization techniques. | CLO 11 | R1:13.7 |
| 12 | Simulate paging technique of memory management | CLO 12 | T1:10.2 |

XV. GAPS IN THE SYLLABUS - TO MEET INDUSTRY / PROFESSION REQUIREMENTS:

| S No | Description | Proposed Actions | Relevance With POs | Relevance With PSOs |
|------|--|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Interrupts, Exceptions, and System Calls. | Assignments | PO 2, PO 3 | PSO 1 |
| 2 | Multicore Programming, Multithreading Models | Seminars / NPTEL | PO 2, PO 3 | PSO 1 |
| 3 | Free Space Management, I/O Systems | Seminars / NPTEL | PO 1, PO 3 | PSO 1 |

Prepared by:

Mr. N.Bhaswanth, Assistant Professor, IT
Ms. B.Pravallika, Assistant Professor, IT

HOD, IT