

## AI TECHNIQUES IN POWER SYSTEMS

PE-IV:EPS																													
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks																							
BPSC19	Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total																					
		3	0	0	3	30	70	100																					
<b>Contact Classes: 45</b>	<b>Total Tutorials: Nil</b>	<b>Total Practical Classes: Nil</b>			<b>Total Classes: 45</b>																								
<p><b>I. COURSE OVERVIEW:</b>            This course introduces the differences between conventional power system and restructured power system. The course provides restructuring experiences of different countries with special focus on Indian power system. It elaborates the design of power markets, market architectural aspects, changes in operational aspects with new operational challenges like congestion management. It provides an insight to develop economically efficient power system.</p> <p><b>II. COURSE OBJECTIVES:</b>  <b>The students will try to learn:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I. The role of the different types of organizations that operate in the various market structures</li> <li>II. The consumer and supplier behavior, various components of production cost and tariff setting principles.</li> <li>III. The deregulation of various power systems and the methods of congestion management.</li> <li>IV. The pricing mechanism and power exchange in Indian power market.</li> </ol> <p><b>III. COURSE OUTCOMES:</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="color: red;">After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">CO 1</td> <td style="width: 70%;">Understand the concepts of biological foundations of artificial neural networks for learning techniques</td> <td style="width: 20%;">Understand</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 2</td> <td>Analyze the associative models in neural networks for correlations between data cases in the space of models.</td> <td>Analyze</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 3</td> <td>Identify the neural networks control schemes for closed-loop performance in terms of small tracking errors and bounded controls.</td> <td>Apply</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 4</td> <td>Evaluate fuzzy logic and its controllers for fuzzy rule base, data base and inference engine.</td> <td>Evaluate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 5</td> <td>Analyze the knowledge of genetic algorithm for solving both constrained and unconstrained optimization problems</td> <td>Analyze</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 6</td> <td>Develop applications of AI Techniques in electrical engineering for power generation, control, and transmission devices used by electric utilities.</td> <td>Apply</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>IV. SYLLABUS</b>  <b>MODULE –I: OVERVIEW OF RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM (09)</b>            Regulation and deregulation, vertically integrated and deregulated power industry, market models, Market Clearing Price (MCP), Independent System Operator (ISO), role of ISO, Ancillary service management, deregulation in Power Industry (Technical and Economic Issues).</p>									After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:			CO 1	Understand the concepts of biological foundations of artificial neural networks for learning techniques	Understand	CO 2	Analyze the associative models in neural networks for correlations between data cases in the space of models.	Analyze	CO 3	Identify the neural networks control schemes for closed-loop performance in terms of small tracking errors and bounded controls.	Apply	CO 4	Evaluate fuzzy logic and its controllers for fuzzy rule base, data base and inference engine.	Evaluate	CO 5	Analyze the knowledge of genetic algorithm for solving both constrained and unconstrained optimization problems	Analyze	CO 6	Develop applications of AI Techniques in electrical engineering for power generation, control, and transmission devices used by electric utilities.	Apply
After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:																													
CO 1	Understand the concepts of biological foundations of artificial neural networks for learning techniques	Understand																											
CO 2	Analyze the associative models in neural networks for correlations between data cases in the space of models.	Analyze																											
CO 3	Identify the neural networks control schemes for closed-loop performance in terms of small tracking errors and bounded controls.	Apply																											
CO 4	Evaluate fuzzy logic and its controllers for fuzzy rule base, data base and inference engine.	Evaluate																											
CO 5	Analyze the knowledge of genetic algorithm for solving both constrained and unconstrained optimization problems	Analyze																											
CO 6	Develop applications of AI Techniques in electrical engineering for power generation, control, and transmission devices used by electric utilities.	Apply																											

## **MODULE –II: ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS IN RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM (09)**

Introduction, Consumer and Supplier behavior, Demand elasticity, Supply elasticity, Short-run and Long-run costs, various costs of production. Electricity pricing: Electricity pricing in generation, transmission and distribution, Introduction to Marginal cost, opportunity Costs, Dynamic pricing mechanism (ABT), Price elasticity of demand, Tariff setting principles, Distribution tariff for HT and LT consumers.

## **MODULE –III: GLOBAL AND INDIAN MODELS OF RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM (10)**

Global models of restructured power system: Market evolution and deregulation in UK, USA, South America, Nordic pool, China, PJM ISO, and New York market.

Indian power market evolution: Electricity Act 2003 and various national policies and guidelines, Ministry of Power, Role of CEA, CERC, state ERC, load dispatch centers etc., implications of ABT tariff on Indian power sector, introduction to Indian power exchange.

## **MODULE –IV: TRANSMISSION PRICING AND CONGESTION MANAGEMENT (08)**

Transmission price components, various transmission pricing mechanisms, tracing of power, network usage and loss allocation; Introduction to congestion in transmission network, methods of congestion management.

## **MODULE –V: OASIS (09)**

Introduction of OASIS, Structure of OASIS, Pooling of information, transfer capability on OASIS and various concepts like ATC, TTC, TRM, and CBM.

### **V. Text Books:**

1. Mohammad Shahidehpour, MuwaffaqAlomoush, “Restructured electrical power systems: operation, trading and volatility”, Marcel Dekker. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1998.
2. Prayas Energy Group, Pune, “Know Your Power”, A citizens Primer on the Electricity Sector, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2002.

### **VI. Reference Books:**

1. Daniel Kirschen, GoranStrbac, “Fundamentals of Power System Economics”, John Wiely& Sons Ltd. 2004
2. Kankar Bhattacharya, Jaap E Daadler, Math H J Boolen, “Operation of restructured power systems”, Kluwer Academic Pub., 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2001.
3. Steven Stoft, “Power system economics: designing markets for electricity”, John Wiley and Sons, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002.
4. Sally Hunt, “Making competition work in electricity”, John Wiely& Sons, Inc., 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002
5. Loi Lei Lai, “Power System Restructuring and Deregulation” John Wiley and Sons, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2001.

### **VII. Web References:**

3. <https://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/108101005>
4. <https://epdf.tips/restructured-electrical-power-systems-power>.

### **VIII. E-Text Books:**

1. [shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in/bitstream/10603/17295/13/13\\_chapter3.pdf](http://shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in/bitstream/10603/17295/13/13_chapter3.pdf)