| Hall Ticket No | | | | | | Question Paper Code: AHSB02 |
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INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

MODEL QUESTION PAPER - I

B. Tech I Semester End Examinations, December – 2019

Regulations: R18

LINEAR ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

(Common to All Branches)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Module
All Questions Carry Equal Marks
All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

MODULE - I

1 (a) Find rank by reducing to Echelon form of
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 8 & 4 & 7 & 13 \\ 8 & 4 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 [7M]

(b) Find the inverse of a matrix by using Gauss-Jordan method
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 2 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 [7M]

- 2 (a) Solve the differential equation $D^2(D^2 + 4)y = 96x^2 + \sin 2x k$ [7M]
 - (b) Solve by using method of variation of parameters $(D^2 + 1)y = \cos ecx$ [7M]

MODULE - II

Verify Cayley-Hamilton theorem for A=
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and find A⁻¹& A⁴

(b) Diagonalize the matrix
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ -4 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 by linear transformation and find A^4 .

4 (a) Evaluate the double integral
$$\int_{0}^{1} \int_{x}^{\sqrt{x}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy.$$
 [7M]

(b) Change the order of integration in
$$\int_{0}^{1} \int_{x^2}^{2-x} xy dx dy$$
 and hence evaluate the double integral [7M]

MODULE - III

Mean value theorem. Deduce the following.

(i)
$$\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{3}{25} < Tan^{-1} \frac{4}{3} < \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{6}$$

ii)
$$\frac{5\pi+4}{20} < Tan^{-1}2 < \frac{\pi+2}{4}$$

(b) Verify Rolle's theorem for the function
$$\log \left(\frac{x^2 + ab}{x(a+b)} \right)$$
 in [a,b], a>0, b>0 [7M]

6 (a) Evaluate the triple integral
$$\int_{0}^{\log 2} \int_{0}^{x} \int_{0}^{x+\log y} e^{x+y+z} dx dy dz.$$
 [7M]

(b) Using triple integration find the volume of the sphere
$$x^2+y^2+z^2=a^2$$
. [7M]

MODIILE - IV

- 7 (a) Prove that u = x + y + z, v = xy + yz + zx, $w = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ are functionally dependent. [7M]
 - (b) Find three positive numbers whose sum is 100 and whose product is maximum. [7M]
- 8 (a) A rectangular box open at the top is to have volume of 32 cubic *ft*. Find the dimensions [7M] of the box requiring least material for its construction by using lagranges multipliers method
 - (b) Determine whether the following functions are functionally dependent or not .If functionally dependent, find the relation between them . $u = \frac{x+y}{1-xy}, \ v = tan^{-1}x + tan^{-1}y$

MODULE - V

9 (a) Find the directional derivative of the function $\phi = xy^2 + yz^3$ at the point P(1,-2,-1) in the direction to the surface $x \log z - y^2 = -4$ at (-1,2,1).

(b) If
$$r = x\overline{i} + y\overline{j} + z\overline{k}$$
 show that $\nabla r^n = nr^{n-2}\overline{r}$. [7M]

- 10 (a) Evaluate $\iint_S \overline{F}.d\overline{s}$ if $f = yzi + 2y^2j + xz^2k$ and S is the Surface of the Cylinder $x^2+y^2=9$ [7M] contained in the first Octant between the planes z=0 and z=2.
 - Verify Green's Theorem in the plane for $\int_{c}^{c} (x^2 xy^3) dx + (y^2 2xy) dy$ where C is a square with vertices (0,0),(2,0),(2,2),(0,2).



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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to:

| I | Determine rank of a matrix and solve linear differential equations of second order. |
|-----|--|
| II | Determine the characteristic roots and apply double integrals to evaluate area. |
| III | Apply mean value theorems and apply triple integrals to evaluate volume. |
| IV | Determine the functional dependence and extremum value of a function |
| V | Analyze gradient, divergence, curl and evaluate line, surface, volume integrals over a vector field. |

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):

| CO 1 | Determine rank by reducing the matrix to Echelon and Normal forms. Determine inverse of the matrix by |
|------|---|
| COT | Gauss Jordon Method and Solving Second and higher order differential equations with constant coefficients. |
| | Determine a modal matrix, and reducing a matrix to diagonal form. Evaluate inverse and powers of matrices by |
| CO 2 | using Cayley-Hamilton theorem. Evaluate double integral. Utilize the concept of change order of integration and |
| | change of variables to evaluate double integrals. Determine the area. |
| CO 3 | Apply the Mean value theorems for the single variable functions. |
| CO 3 | Apply triple integrals to evaluate volume. |
| CO 4 | Determine the maxima and minima for a function of several variable with and without constraints. |
| CO 5 | Analyze scalar and vector fields and compute the gradient, divergence and curl. Evaluate line, surface and |
| | volume integral of vectors. Use Vector integral theorems to facilitate vector integration. |

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

| AHSB02.01 | Demonstrate knowledge of matrix calculation as an elegant and powerful mathematical language in connection with rank of a matrix. |
|-----------|--|
| AHSB02.02 | Determine rank by reducing the matrix to Echelon and Normal forms. |
| AHSB02.03 | Determine inverse of the matrix by Gauss Jordon Method. |
| AHSB02.04 | Find the complete solution of a non-homogeneous differential equation as a linear combination of the complementary function and a particular solution. |
| AHSB02.05 | Solving Second and higher order differential equations with constant coefficients. |
| AHSB02.06 | Interpret the Eigen values and Eigen vectors of matrix for a linear transformation and use properties of Eigen values |
| AHSB02.07 | Understand the concept of Eigen values in real-world problems of control field where they are pole of closed loop system. |
| AHSB02.08 | Apply the concept of Eigen values in real-world problems of mechanical systems where Eigen values are natural frequency and mode shape. |
| AHSB02.09 | Use the system of linear equations and matrix to determine the dependency and independency. |
| AHSB02.10 | Determine a modal matrix, and reducing a matrix to diagonal form. |
| AHSB02.11 | Evaluate inverse and powers of matrices by using Cayley-Hamilton theorem. |
| AHSB02.12 | Apply double integrals to evaluate area of a given function. |

| AHSB02.13 | Utilize the concept of change order of integration and change of variables to evaluate double integrals. |
|-----------|---|
| AHSB02.14 | Apply the Mean value theorems for the single variable functions. |
| AHSB02.15 | Apply triple integrals to evaluate volume of a given function. |
| AHSB02.16 | Find partial derivatives numerically and symbolically and use them to analyze and interpret the way a function varies. |
| AHSB02.17 | Understand the techniques of multidimensional change of variables to transform the coordinates by utilizing the Jacobian. Determine Jacobian for the coordinate transformation. |
| AHSB02.18 | Apply maxima and minima for functions of several variable's and Lagrange's method of multipliers. |
| AHSB02.19 | Analyze scalar and vector fields and compute the gradient, divergence and curl. |
| AHSB02.20 | Understand integration of vector function with given initial conditions. |
| AHSB02.21 | Evaluate line, surface and volume integral of vectors. |
| AHSB02.22 | Use Vector integral theorems to facilitate vector integration. |

MAPPING OF SEMESTER END EXAMINATION TO COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

| SEE Question No | | | Course Learning Outcomes | Course Outcomes | Blooms Taxonomy Level |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | a | AHSB02.02 | Determine rank by reducing the matrix to Echelon and Normal forms. | CO 1 | Understand |
| 1 | b | AHSB02.03 | Determine inverse of the matrix by Gauss Jordon Method. | CO 1 | Understand |
| 2 | a AHSB02.04 | | Find the complete solution of a non-homogeneous differential equation as a linear combination of the complementary function and a particular solution. | CO 1 | Understand |
| | b | AHSB02.05 | Solving Second and higher order differential equations with constant coefficients. | CO 1 | Understand |
| 3 | a | AHSB02.11 | Evaluate inverse and powers of matrices by using Cayley-Hamilton theorem. | CO 2 | Understand |
| 3 | b AHSB02.10 | | Determine a modal matrix, and reducing a matrix to diagonal form. | CO 2 | Remember |
| 4 | a | AHSB02.12 | Apply double integrals to evaluate area of a given function. | CO 2 | Understand |
| 4 | b | AHSB02.13 | Utilize the concept of change order of integration and change of variables to evaluate double integrals. | CO 2 | Understand |
| 5 | a | AHSB02.14 | Apply the Mean value theorems for the single variable functions. | CO 3 | Understand |
| 3 | b | AHSB02.14 | Apply the Mean value theorems for the single variable functions. | CO 3 | Understand |
| 6 | a | AHSB02.15 | Apply triple integrals to evaluate volume of a given function. | CO 3 | Understand |
| 6 | b | AHSB02.15 | Apply triple integrals to evaluate volume of a given function. | CO 3 | Understand |
| 7 | a | AHSB02.17 | Understand the techniques of multidimensional change of variables to transform the coordinates by utilizing the Jacobian. Determine Jacobian for the coordinate transformation. | CO 4 | Understand |
| | b | AHSB02.18 | Apply maxima and minima for functions of several variable's and Lagrange's method of multipliers. | CO 4 | Understand |
| 8 | a | AHSB02.18 | Apply maxima and minima for functions of several variable's and Lagrange's method of multipliers. | CO 4 | Understand |
| | | | | | |

| | b | AHSB02.17 | Understand the techniques of multidimensional change of variables to transform the coordinates by utilizing the Jacobian. Determine Jacobian for the coordinate transformation. | CO 4 | Understand |
|----|---|------------|---|------|------------|
| 9 | a | AHSB02.20 | Understand integration of vector function with given initial conditions. | CO 5 | Understand |
| 9 | b | AHSB02.20. | Understand integration of vector function with given initial conditions. | CO 5 | Understand |
| | a | AHSB02.21 | Evaluate line, surface and volume integral of vectors. | CO 5 | Understand |
| 10 | b | AHSB02.22 | Use Vector integral theorems to facilitate vector integration. | CO 5 | Understand |

Signature of Course Coordinator

HOD, EEE