# **INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**

(Autonomous) Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad

B.Tech I SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR) - FEBRUARY 2024

**Regulation: BT23** 

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING** 

Time: 3 Hours

(COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)

Max Marks: 60

Answer ALL questions in Module I and II Answer ONE out of two questions in Modules III, IV and V All Questions Carry Equal Marks All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

## $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{I}$

- 1. (a) Discuss the characteristics of object oriented programming (OOP) and mention the advantages of OOPS approach over functional/procedural programming. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Summarize about abstraction. Describe in detail the different layers of abstraction with suitable examples. [BL: Understand] CO: 1|Marks: 6]

### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{II}$

- 2. (a) What is static data member? How are they used in static function? Describe, how a member of class be declared as static? [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Draw a class diagram for Book class with appropriate attributes such as title author, ISBN (International standard book number), publication year, availability status and methods display-Details(), checkOut()and returnBook() and depict the relationships among the objects.

[BL: Apply| CO: 2|Marks: 6]

#### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{III}$

- 3. (a) Write the syntax of a destructor. Elucidate how it differs from the constructor with suitable example. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Describe the procedure to overload unary and binary operators. Distinguish between friend function and friend class in OOP. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 6]
- 4. (a) Explain explicit constructors, parameterized constructors, and multiple constructors with suitable example. [BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Distinguish between
    - i) Method overloading and method overriding
    - ii) Dynamic constructor and copy constructor. [BL: Understand] CO: 4[Marks: 6]

#### MODULE - IV

- 5. (a) Interpret the term virtual base class and its implementation in OOP. How it is used in function overriding? Explain with an example program. [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Elaborate about runtime polymorphism. How virtual functions can be used to implement the runtime polymorphism? Justify with an example. [BL: Apply| CO: 5|Marks: 6].

- 6. (a) What is an multi-level inheritance? Explain with an example, how it can be implemented in OOP. [BL: Understand] CO: 5|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Differentiate between
    - i) is-a and has-a relationship
    - ii) Static polymorphism and dynamic polymorphism. [BL: Understand CO: 5|Marks: 6]

#### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{V}$

- 7. (a) Explain the primary file operations involved in file handling such as opening, reading, writing, and appending to files. [BL: Understand] CO: 6|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Demonstrate the functions : ignore (), flush (), peek () and putback() with suitable example.

[BL: Apply] CO: 6|Marks: 6]

- 8. (a) Summarize the concept of streams and stream classes. Differentiate byte stream and character stream with necessary examples [BL: Understand] CO: 6|Marks: 6]
  - (b) Illustrate the functions seekg(), seekp(), tellg() and tellp() in the process of random access in a file. [BL: Apply| CO: 6|Marks: 6]

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