



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

B.Tech V Semester End Examinations (Regular), February – 2021

Regulation: IARE–R18

## MACHINE LEARNING

(CSE | IT)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

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**Answer any Four Questions from Part A**

**Answer any Five Questions from Part B**

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### PART – A

1. Explain the candidate elimination algorithm. [5M]
2. List the issues in decision tree learning. [5M]
3. Write a note on representational power of perceptron. [5M]
4. Explain Naïve Bayes theorem with example. [5M]
5. Write short notes on reinforcement learning and its applications. [5M]
6. Explain task, experience and performance in checkers learning problem. [5M]
7. Discuss hypothesis space search in decision tree learning. [5M]
8. Mention the importance of stochastic gradient descent. [5M]

### PART – B

9. Distinguish traditional and machine learning program. Describe in detail all the steps involved in designing a learning system. [10M]
10. What do you mean by a well posed learning problem? Explain the important features that are required to well define a learning problem. [10M]
11. What is the procedure of building decision tree using ID3 with information gain. Illustrate with example. [10M]
12. Illustrate Occam's razor and relate the importance of Occam's razor with respect to ID3 algorithm. [10M]
13. Explain in detail about calculating confidence interval for a population proportion. [10M]
14. Describe the significance of artificial neural network in machine learning. Explain about the types of neural networks in artificial intelligence. [10M]
15. Describe the concept of MAP hypothesis, ML hypothesis with suitable example. [10M]
16. A man is known to speak truth 2 out of 3 times. He throws a die and reports that the number obtained is a four. Find the probability that the number obtained is actually a four by using Bayes theorem. [10M]
17. Describe K-nearest neighbour learning algorithm for continuous valued target function. [10M]
18. Explain Q learning algorithm assuming deterministic rewards and actions? [10M]