



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad

**B.Tech VIII SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR) - JUNE 2022**

**Regulation: R18**

**ENERGY FROM WASTE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**(Common to CSE | IT)**

**Max Marks: 70**

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**Answer FIVE Questions choosing ONE question from each module  
(NOTE: Provision is given to answer TWO questions from any ONE module)**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

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## MODULE – I

1. (a) Discuss the process of labour requirement for collection of solid waste. List various types of collection system of solid waste. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]  
(b) Explain the detail process of recycling of municipal waste in a city. Discuss segregation of waste, size reduction, managing waste in a municipality. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]
2. (a) Explain the classification of composting technologies and discuss briefly the basic steps involved in the composting practice. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]  
(b) List out the physical and chemical properties of municipal solid waste(MSW) and explain in detail the composition of MSW. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]

## MODULE – II

3. (a) Explain incineration process with the help of a neat sketch. List out advantages of gasification over incineration. [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]  
(b) How are landfills classified? Discuss the various guidelines for selection of a landfill site in a municipality. [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]
4. (a) Enumerate the term leachate. What problems are posed by leachate and how are they classified? [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]  
(b) What are the design aspects of geo-membranes? Describe the design aspects of geo-synthetic clay liners? [BL: Apply| CO: 2|Marks: 7]

## MODULE – III

5. (a) List out two basic biogas digester designs in common use and show the structural illustration of each. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 7]  
(b) What is anaerobic digestion? Explain anaerobic digestion of sewage and municipal waste in detail. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
6. (a) Discuss about the composition of industrial waste, agro residues and explain the process of its treatment. [BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]

- (b) Describe the process of direct combustion of MSW refuse derived solid fuel

[BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]

#### MODULE – IV

7. (a) With a neat sketch, explain the process of conversion of waste to energy using Pyrolysis?

[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

- (b) Explain the various thermo-chemical conversion processes. Discuss on environmental benefits of bio-chemical and thermo chemical process

[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7].

8. (a) Write short notes on direct combustion of Biomass. Discuss about biomass briquetting.

[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

- (b) Differentiate between producer gas and syngas? Explain with neat sketch different gasifies used in thermo chemical conversion?

[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

#### MODULE – V

9. (a) Explain in detail the process of recycling e-waste? Discuss the process of handling and processing e-waste.

[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

- (b) What are the various hazards of e-waste? Discuss in-detail about health hazards and safety hazards related to e-waste.

[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

10. (a) What is global trade in hazardous waste? Explain briefly, how to diminish the e-waste hazard from the world.

[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

- (b) Discuss about e-waste legislations. Highlight on government regulations on e-waste management.

[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

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