



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

B.Tech IV Semester End Examinations (Regular), November – 2020

Regulation: IARE–R18

## ANALOG COMMUNICATION

(ECE)

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

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**Answer any Four Questions from Part A**

**Answer any Five Questions from Part B**

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### PART – A

1. Explain in detail the Costas loop for AM detection. [5M]
2. Describe the single tone modulation of SSB. Assume both modulating and carrier signals are sinusoids. [5M]
3. Compare and contrast narrowband and wideband FM. [5M]
4. Explain the significance of noise and its effects. [5M]
5. List the requirements of radio receivers. [5M]
6. Elucidate the operation of square law modulator. [5M]
7. Demonstrate the coherent detection of SSBSC AM signal. [5M]
8. Write about the phase discriminator method to detect the FM wave. [5M]

### PART – B

9. Discuss the main objectives of a communication system design. What are the primary resources of any communication system? [10M]
10. Paraphrase the principle of double side band with suppressed carrier modulation. [10M]
11. Elaborate in detail the frequency discrimination method for generation of SSBSC AM. [10M]
12. Illustrate the operating principle of VSBSC AM signal and write its advantages, disadvantages and applications. [10M]
13. Write short notes on frequency deviation and mention the applications of angle modulation. [10M]
14. A sinusoidal modulating waveform of amplitude 5 V and a frequency of 2 KHz is applied to FM generator, which has a frequency sensitivity of 40 Hz/volt. Calculate the frequency deviation, modulation index, and bandwidth. [10M]
15. Determine the SNR for an AM system. Write in detail about pre-emphasis. [10M]
16. At a room temperature of 300K, calculate the thermal noise generated by two resistors of 10K $\Omega$  and 20 K $\Omega$  when the bandwidth is 10 KHz. [10M]
17. For a 24 different message signals, each band limited to 4kHz are to be multiplexed and transmitted. What is the minimum bandwidth required for each signal. [10M]
18. List and discuss the factors influencing the choice of the intermediate frequency for a radio receiver. [10M]