



INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad

B.Tech IV SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR / SUPPLEMENTARY) - AUGUST 2023

Regulation: UG-20

CONTROL SYSTEMS

Time: 3 Hours (ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING)

Max Marks: 70

Answer ALL questions in Module I and II

Answer ONE out of two questions in Modules III, IV and V

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

MODULE – I

- (a) Illustrate the force-current analogy by taking appropriate mechanical and electrical circuits. [BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]
- (b) Determine the transfer function of the mechanical system shown in Figure 1 in terms of u (force input) and x_2 (displacement output). [BL: Apply| CO: 1|Marks: 7]

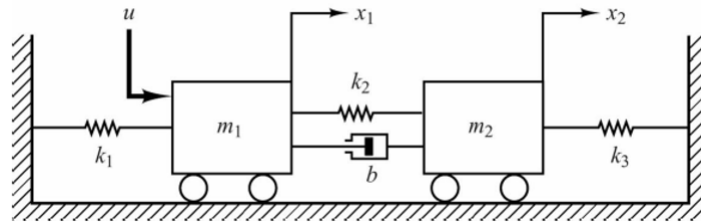


Figure 1

MODULE – II

- (a) Distinguish between block diagram reduction technique and signal flow graph. Mention the various rules followed in block diagram reduction technique. [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]
- (b) Determine the overall transfer function of the signal flow graph shown in Figure 2. [BL: Apply| CO: 2|Marks: 7]

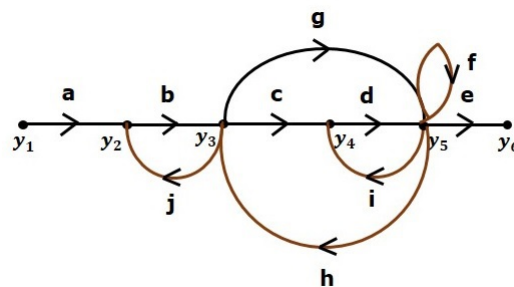


Figure 2

MODULE – III

3. (a) Demonstrate the steps to be followed for Routh - Hurwitz criterion with an example. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
- (b) Determine the stability of the system whose closed loop transfer function is given as
- $$\frac{10}{s^5 + 2s^4 + 3s^3 + 6s^2 + 5s + 3}$$
- [BL: Apply| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
4. (a) Explain briefly about the steps to be followed to construct a root locus plot of a given transfer function. [BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]
- (b) Draw the root locus of the control system having open loop transfer function
- $$\frac{k}{s(s+5)(s+1)}.$$
- [BL: Apply| CO: 4|Marks: 7]

MODULE – IV

5. (a) List the steps involved in plotting Nyquist plot. Write short notes on various frequency domain specifications. [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- (b) Sketch the polar plot for the open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by
- $$G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)(2s+1)}$$
- Determine gain margin and phase margin. [BL: Apply| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
6. (a) Outline the followings terms:
- i) Resonant peak ii) Bandwidth iii) Gain Margin iv) Phase margin v) Gain cross over frequency vi) Phase cross over frequency vii) Stability [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- (b) For a second order system with unity feedback $G(s) = \frac{200}{s(s+6)}$, find various frequency domain specifications. [BL: Apply| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

MODULE – V

7. (a) State and explain controllability and observability. List the properties of state transition matrix. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
- (b) A state variable description of a system is given by the matrix equation
- $$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$
- $$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} X$$
- Find the
- i) Transfer function
- ii) The state transition matrix
- iii) State diagram [BL: Apply| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
8. (a) What is a lead compensator? How do you build using electrical components. Find its transfer function. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
- (b) Obtain a state model for the system whose transfer function is given by
- $$\frac{7s^2 + 12s + 8}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 11s + 9}$$
- [BL: Apply| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

