



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad

B.Tech III SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR) - FEBRUARY 2022

Regulation:UG-20

ANALOG ELECTRONICS

Time: 3 Hours

(EEE)

Max Marks: 70

Answer ALL questions in Module I and II

Answer ONE out of two questions in Modules III, IV and V

NOTE: Provision is given to answer TWO questions from among one of the Modules III / IV / V

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

## MODULE – I

- (a) Derive the expressions for current gain, voltage gain and input impedance of a CE amplifier. [7M]
- (b) A common emitter circuit has the following components  $R_1=27k\Omega$ ,  $R_2=27k\Omega$ ,  $R_e=5.6k\Omega$ ,  $R_L=47k\Omega$ ,  $R_s=600\Omega$ . The transistor parameters are  $h_{ie}=1k\Omega$ ,  $h_{fe}=85$  and  $h_{oe}=2\mu A/V$ . Determine  $A_i$ ,  $R_i$ ,  $A_v$ ,  $R_o$ . [7M]

## MODULE – II

- (a) Explain the principle of CS amplifier with the help of circuit diagram. Derive the expressions for  $A_V$ , input impedance and output impedance. [7M]
- (b) A common source amplifier circuit with bypassed  $R_s$  has the following circuit parameters:  $R_d = 15K$ ,  $R_s = 0.5K$ ,  $R_g = 1M$ ,  $r_d = 5K$ ,  $g_m = 5mS$  and  $V_{DD} = 20 V$ . Determine  $A_V$  and  $R_O$ . [7M]

## MODULE – III

- (a) Draw the push-pull class-B power amplifier and explain its operation. Show that the maximum conversion efficiency is 78.5%. [7M]
- (b) Calculate the DC bias voltages, collector current voltage gain of each stage and the overall AC voltage gain for the BJT cascade amplifier circuit shown in Figure 1. [7M]

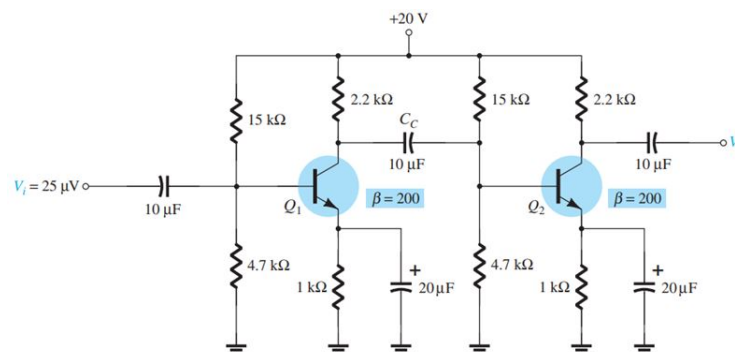


Figure 1

4. (a) Explain the classification of amplifiers with relevant sketches. [7M]  
 (b) Calculate the efficiency of a transformer-coupled class A amplifier for a supply of 12 V and outputs of:  
 i)  $V(p) = 12$  V.  
 ii)  $V(p) = 6$  V.  
 iii)  $V(p) = 2$  V. [7M]

#### MODULE – IV

5. (a) Draw the circuit and explain the principle of operation of RC phase-shift oscillator. Derive the expression for the frequency of oscillations. [7M]  
 (b) Identify the feedback topology and calculate the voltage gain with and without feedback for the circuit of Figure 2 with values of  $g_m = 5$  mS,  $R_D = 5.1$  k $\Omega$ ,  $R_S = 1$  k $\Omega$ , and  $R_F = 20$  k $\Omega$ . [7M]

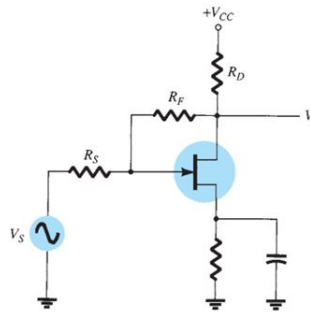


Figure 2

6. (a) Explain about Hartley oscillator. Illustrate the expression for the frequency of Hartley oscillators. [7M]  
 (b) Determine the voltage gain, input, and output impedance with feedback for voltage-series feedback having  $A = -100$ ,  $R_i = 10$  k $\Omega$  and  $R_o = 20$  k $\Omega$  for feedback of  
 i)  $\beta = -0.1$   
 ii)  $\beta = -0.5$ . [7M]

#### MODULE – V

7. (a) Explain briefly about the following  
 i) CMRR  
 ii) Input offset voltage  
 iii) Band width  
 iv) Input bias current. [7M]  
 (b) Design a differentiator to differentiate an input signal that varies in frequency from 10 Hz to about 1 KHz. If a sine wave of 1V peak at 1000 Hz is applied to this differentiator draw the output waveforms. [7M]
8. (a) Explain the operation of a square wave generator using op-amp with a neat circuit diagram and relevant waveforms. [7M]  
 (b) Find  $R_1$  and  $R_f$  in the lossy integrator so that the peak gain is 20dB and the gain is 3dB down from its peak when  $\omega = 10,000$  rad/sec. use a capacitance of 0.01 micro farads. [7M]