# **INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**

(Autonomous) (Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad)

B.Tech III SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR / SUPPLEMENTARY) - FEBRUARY 2023

Regulation:UG20

ENGINEERING GEOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours

Hall Ticket No

(CIVIL ENGINEERING)

Max Marks: 70

Answer ALL questions in Module I and II Answer ONE out of two questions in Modules III, IV and V All Questions Carry Equal Marks All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

## $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{I}$

1. (a) Describe the scope of geology in civil engineering. Mention various branches pertaining to geology. [BL: Understand] CO: 1|Marks: 7]

(b) Write about weathering and elaborate its types. Differentiate between physical and chemical weathering with examples. [BL: Understand] CO: 1|Marks: 7]

#### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{II}$

- 2. (a) List out the various physical properties of minerals and explain in detail about the hardness of a mineral. [BL: Understand] CO: 2[Marks: 7]
  - (b) Classify silicate minerals with respect to its chemical composition. Describe the composition of the crust and its dominant minerals. [BL: Understand] CO: 2|Marks: 7]

#### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{III}$

- 3. (a) How landslides are caused and mention various measures through which they can be prevented? [BL: Understand] CO: 3[Marks: 7]
  - (b) Discuss about stike and dip of a rock. Explain the process of water cycle with a neat diagram. [BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
- 4. (a) Outline the civil engineering considerations in seismic areas with reference to building construction. [BL: Understand] CO: 4|Marks: 7]
  - (b) Write the causes and effects of earthquakes. Enumerate some of Indian earthquakes and explore their possible mode of origin. [BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]

#### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{IV}$

5. (a) What is electric resistivity method and seismic refraction method? List out their importance.

[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

- (b) Mention the factors contributing for the success of a reservoir. Explain the principle and working model of gravity and magnetic methods. [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- 6. (a) Elucidate the geological considerations relating to the construction of gravity and arch type of concrete dam. [BL: Understand] CO: 5|Marks: 7]

(b) Distinguish between dam and reservoir. Describe geological factors influencing water tightness and life of reservoirs. [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

### $\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{V}$

7. (a) Describe the geologic conditions for the construction of tunnels in sedimentary terrains.

[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

- (b) What are the factors influencing the selection of site for tunnels? Explain the importance of geological structures for successful tunneling. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
- 8. (a) Summarize the deteriorating effects produced in the ground during the excavation of tunnels.

[BL: Understand] CO: 6|Marks: 7]

(b) List the effects of tunneling on the ground. Describe the tunneling in rocks and significance of subsidence over old mines. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

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