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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal-500043, Hyderabad

B.Tech V SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR/ SUPPLEMENTARY) - FEBRUARY 2024

Regulation: UG20

MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

Time: 3 Hours

(COMMON TO ECE | EEE)

Max Marks: 70

Answer ALL questions in Module I and II

Answer ONE out of two questions in Modules III, IV and V

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

## MODULE – I

- Explain the internal hardware architecture of 8086 microprocessor with a neat block diagram.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 1|Marks: 7]
  - The register contents of 8086 are given below. AX=0000H, ES=7000H, SI=1000H, CX=8000H, SP=0002H SS=1234H, DS=5678H, BP=5634H and BX=ABCDH. Calculate the effective address and physical address of the flowing instructions.
    - ADD AX,ES : [SI]
    - PUSH CX
    - MOV AX,[BP+BX-24D]

## MODULE – II

- Draw the internal architecture of USART 8251 and explain the significance of status and control register formats.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]
  - Model interfacing of two 8K X 8 EPROMS and two 8K X 8 RAM chips with 8086 microprocessor with suitable address mapping.  
[BL: Apply| CO: 2|Marks: 7]

## MODULE – III

- Demonstrate with a neat diagram the pin configuration of 8051 and the functionality of RST,  $\overline{EA}$ ,  $\overline{PSEN}$ , ALE.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
  - Write an assembly language program based on 8051 microcontroller instruction set to perform four arithmetic operations on two 8 bit data  
[BL: Apply| CO: 3|Marks: 7]
- Illustrate the following data exchange instructions XCH A, Rn, XCH A, direct, XCH A, Ri, XCHD A, Ri. Differentiate SJMP, AJMP, LJMP instructions of 8051.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]
  - Write an 8051 ALP to create a square wave of 1KHz with 50% duty cycle on bit 3 of port 1.  
[BL: Apply| CO: 4|Marks: 7]

## MODULE – IV

5. (a) Discuss about the various SFR's related to interrupts in 8051, and state the interrupt priority. [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- (b) Write a program for counter 1 in mode 2 to count the pulse and display the state of TL1 count on port 2. Assume the clock input is connected to T1 pin. [BL: Apply| CO: 5|Marks: 7]. 50
6. (a) Describe the different modes of operation of timers/counters in 8051 with its associated register [BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- (b) Write a program to rotate a stepper motor, as interfaced by  $64^\circ$  in clockwise direction. Assume the motor has a step angle of  $2^\circ$ . Use the 4 - step sequence. [BL: Apply| CO: 5|Marks: 7]

## MODULE – V

7. (a) Demonstrate the architecture of ARM processor with a neat sketch. List various registers in ARM processor [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
- (b) Elaborate the ARM single-register and multiple-register load-store addressing modes with example. [BL: Apply| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
8. (a) List various modes of ARM processor. Draw and explain the interrupt vector table of ARM processor in detail. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]
- (b) Summarize the different thumb programming model of ARM controller with examples. [BL: Apply| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

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