

$\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{I}$

- 1. (a) Outline about the structural bugs, coding bugs, data bugs and system bugs. Also,discuss the methods to catch these bugs. [BL: Understand] CO: 1|Marks: 7]
 - (b) Identify yourself as a developer of flight control system. Describe any three test adequacy criteria you would consider applying to develop test cases for flight control system.

[BL: Apply] CO: 1|Marks: 7]

$\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{II}$

- 2. (a) Describe the structural testing strategies of data flow testing based on the program's control flow graph. [BL: Understand| CO: 2|Marks: 7]
 - (b) Classify different types of data flow anomalies and data flow anomaly state graphs. Write applications of data flow testing. [BL: Understand] CO: 2|Marks: 7]

$\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{III}$

3. (a) Summarize the following terms

i) Domains

- ii) Domain closure
- iii) Domain dimensionality
- iv) Bug assumptions for domain testing [BL: Understand | CO: 3 | Marks: 7]
- (b) Construct a schematic representation of domain testing model. Here, a routine must classify the input and set it moving on the right path. [BL: Apply] CO: 3|Marks: 7]
- 4. (a) Demonstrate the standard procedure for creating decision tables and draw a complete decision table for payroll system. [BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 7]
 - (b) Build Karnaugh-Veitch-charts of single variables and two variables, along with an explanation of test case design.
 [BL: Apply] CO: 4|Marks: 7]

$\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{IV}$

- 5. (a) In reduction procedure explain about:
 - i) Cross-term step
 - ii) Parallel term
 - iii) Loop term

[BL: Understand] CO: 5|Marks: 7]

- (b) Demonstrate how to find approximate minimum numbers of paths using the concept of path expressions. And, explain with an example. [BL: Apply] CO: 5|Marks: 7]
- 6. (a) Explain the problem occurred in the regular expressions. Additionally, explain a method that can be helpful in working with regular expressions, along with an example.

[BL: Understand] CO: 5|Marks: 7]

(b) How an anomaly can be detected? Discuss various types of data flow anomalies and state graphs. List the applications of data flow testing. [BL: Understand] CO: 4|Marks: 7]

$\mathbf{MODULE}-\mathbf{V}$

- 7. (a) Interpret the terms
 - i) Number of states
 - ii) Impossible states
 - iii) Equivalent states type. [BL: Understand | CO: 6 | Marks: 7]
 - (b) Infer the software implementation issues in state testing. Discuss tester's comments about state graphs. [BL: Understand | CO: 6 | Marks: 7]
- 8. (a) Illustrate state codes and state symbol products and explain limitations of state graphs. [BL: Understand] CO: 6|Marks: 7]
 - (b) Describe state testing and testability tips with an example and explain state graphs with implementation and an example. [BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 7]

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