# PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS AND AUTOMATION LABORATORY

VI Semester: EEE									
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credit	Maximum Marks			
AEE110	Core	L	Т	Р	С	CIA	SEE	Total	
		-	-	3	2	30	70	100	
Contact Classes: Nil	Tutorial Classes: Nil	Practical Classes: 42 Total Classes: 42					es: 42		

## I. COURSE OVERVIEW:

The objective of this laboratory course is to measure, analyze and control the physical input and outputs like temperature, speed, voltage, current, etc., in an industrial automation process using programmable logic controllers (PLCs). The lab emphasizes on the software and hardware skills todesign and realize an automation process. The lab is mainly intended to give hands-on skills on PLCs to implement software timers, counters and their usage in traffic signal control, lift control, sequential control, solar tracking, starting and braking of electrical machines.

## **II. OBJECTIVES:**

#### The course should enable the students to:

- I The functioning of programmable logic controller (PLC), its I/O modules andusage of these devices in an automation system.
- II The interfacing of input and output devices of a process with PLC and control of these devices automatically.
- III The programming of PLC using relay ladder diagram programming method and interfacing of PLC with Human Machine Interface (HMI) and Variable FrequencyDrive (VFD).

## **III. COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- CO 1 Use PLC timers and Counters for delaying a particular control process and counting Analyze the production rate in an industrial system...
- CO 2 **Design** a system for starting, speed control and braking of DC/AC motors using PLC Apply digital module.
- CO 3 **Measure** the temperature, speed, voltage and current using PLC analog module to Analyze control the operation of motors, relays and circuit breakers.
- CO 4 **Construct** PLC based automatic traffic signal system to control the vehicle congestion Apply at a three-way or four-way road junction.
- CO 5 **Develop** the ladder diagram logic programs for lift control, solar tracking and fault Apply annunciation systems.

## **IV. SYLLABUS:**

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

## Expt. 1 STAR DELTA STARTER

Star delta starter for three phase squirrel cage induction motor using programmable logic controller.

## Expt. 2 AUTOMATIC FORWARD AND REVERSE CONTROL

Automatic forward and reverse control of three phase squirrel cage induction motor for milling operation using programmable logic controller.

Expt. 3	FAULT ANNUNCIATION SYSTEM				
Fault annun	ciation system using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 4	TEMPERATURE CONTROL SYSTEM				
Temperatur controller.	e control system using programmable logic controllers and PT100 using programmable logic				
Expt. 5	PLUGGING				
•	opping, reversing and braking by plugging of a squirrel cage induction motor using ble logic controller.				
Expt. 6	CONTROL OF LIFT				
Control of l	ift using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 7	TRAFFIC SIGNAL CONTROL				
Traffic sign	al control using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 8	IMPLEMENTATION OF TIMERS				
Implementa	tion of ON-delay and OFF – delay timers using PLC				
Expt. 9	SOLAR TRACKING				
Solar tracki	ng using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 10	DIRECT ONLINE STARTER				
Direct onlir	he starter for AC motor implementation using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 11	UP DOWN COUNTER				
Implementation of up down counter to count the objects in a store using programmable logic controller.					
Expt. 12	DIGITAL CLOCK				
Implementa	tion of 24 hour digital clock using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 13	13 TIMERS				
Implementa	tion of on delay, off delay and retentive timer using programmable logic controller.				
Expt. 14	SEQUENTIAL CONTROL				
Sequential controller.	control of three motors to start one after the other with a time delay using programmable logic				
Reference	Books:				
<ol> <li>L A Bryan, E A Bryan, "Programmable Controllers: Theory &amp; Implementation", Industrial Text Company Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1997.</li> <li>John R Hackworth &amp; Frederick D. Hackworth Jr., "Programmable Logic Controllers: Programming methods and applications", Pearson education, 2008.</li> </ol>					

## Web References:

- 1. https://www.igniteengineers.com
- 2. https://www.ocw.nthu.edu.tw
- 3. https://www.uotechnology.edu.iq
- 4. https://www.iare.ac.in

## **Course Home Page:**

# LIST OF EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR A BATCH OF 36 STUDENTS:

**SOFTWARE:** WPL soft programmable logic controller software

**HARDWARE:** Desktop Computers (04 nos)