HVDC TRANSMISSION

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Course Code	Category	Hours / Week		Credits	Maximum Marks			
DDCD02	ID1/	L	T	P	C	CIA	SEE	Total
BPSB03	Elective	3	-	-	3	30	70	100
Contact Classes: 45	Tutorial Classes: Nil	P	ractica	l Classe	es: Nil	Tota	al Class	ses: 45

I. COURSEOVERVIEW:

This subject deals with the importance of HVDC transmission, analysis of HVDC Converters, Harmonics and Filters, Reactive power control and Power factor improvements of the system. It also deals with basic FACTS concepts, static shunt and series compensation and combined compensation techniques.

II. COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course should enable the students to:

- I. Understand state of the art HVDC technology.
- II. Learn the Methods to carry out modeling and analysis of HVDC system frontier-area power flow regulation.

III. COURSEOUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:				
CO 1	Explain the basic fundamental of FACTS controllers	Understand		
CO 2	Interpret the enhancement of stability using static shunt and series compensation	Understand		
CO 3	Model and design of coordinating multiple FACTS controllers UPFC and IPFC using control techniques	Apply		
CO 4	Develop the knowledge of HVDC transmission and HVDC converters and the applicability and advantage of HVDC transmission over conventional AC transmission.	Apply		
CO 5	Simplify and solve mathematical problems related to rectifier and inverter control methods and learn about different control schemes as well as starting and stopping of DC links	Analyze		

IV. SYLLABUS

UNIT-I	GENERAL ASPECTS OF HVDC TRANSMISSION	Classes: 09
01111-1	GENERAL ASI ECTS OF HADE TRANSMISSION	Classes. 07

Evolution of HVDC transmission, comparison of HVDC and HVAC systems, types of DC links, components of HVDC system, valve characteristics, properties of converter circuits, assumptions, single phase and three-phase converters, pulse number, choice of best circuit for HVDC converters.

UNIT-II ANALYSIS OF BRIDGE CONVERTER Classes: 09

Analysis of simple rectifier circuits, required features of rectification circuits for HVDC transmission, Analysis of HVDC converter, different modes of converter operation, output voltage waveforms and DC voltage in rectification, output voltage waveforms and DC in inverter operation, thyristor/ valve voltages, equivalent electrical circuit

UNIT-III HVDC CONTROL TECHNIQUES Classes: 09

Grid control, basic means of control, power reversal, limitations of manual control, constant current versus Constant voltage, desired features of control, actual control characteristics.

Constant minimum ignition angle control: Constant current control, constant extinction angle control, stability of control, tap-changer control, power control and current limits, frequency control.

UNIT-IV CONVERTER FAULTS AND PROTECTION	Classes: 09
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Converter mal-operations, commutation failure, starting and shutting down the converter bridge, converter protection.

UNIT-V REACTIVE POWER MANAGEMENT

Classes: 09

Smoothing reactor and DC Lines, reactive power requirements, harmonic analysis, filter design, power flow analysis in AC, DC systems, modeling of DC links, solutions of AC, DC Power flow.

Text Books:

- 1. JArrillaga, "High Voltage Direct Transmission", Peter Peregrinus Ltd. London, 1stEdition,1983.
- 2. K R Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1st Edition, 1990.

Reference Books:

- 1. E. W. Kimbark, "Direct Current Transmission", Vol. I, Wiley Interscience, 1st Edition, 1971.
- 2. Erich Uhlmann, "Power Transmission by Direct Current", B.S. Publications, 1st Edition, 2004.
- 3. SNSingh, "ElectricPowerGeneration, Transmission and Distribution, PHI, NewDelhi, 2nd Edition, 2008.
- 4. V Kamaraju, "HVDC Transmission" Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2011.

Web References:

- 1. https://www.rceroorkee.in/pdf/pdfo/tee033.pdf
- 2. https://www.books.google.com/books?id=e24fndv2aroc
- 3. https://www.nptel.ac.in/syllabus/108108033/

E-Text Books:

- 1. https://www.site.uottawa.ca
- 2. https://www.galerybooks.com
- 3. https://www.jntubook.com/