

## POWER SYSTEM PLANNING AND RELIABILITY

PEC-IV: EPS																													
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks																							
BPSB18	Elective	L	T	P	C	CIA	SEE	Total																					
		3	-	-	3	30	70	100																					
<b>Contact Classes: 45</b>		<b>Tutorial Classes: Nil</b>			<b>Practical Classes: Nil</b>		<b>Total Classes: 45</b>																						
<p><b>I. COURSE OVERVIEW:</b>            The Power system reliability course will provide students with a fundamental knowledge on the reliability evaluation of engineering systems with emphasis on electric power systems. Models and methodologies for power systems reliability assessment will be studied. Application of probability theory for design and management of power generation, transmission and distribution systems using SCADA.</p> <p><b>II. COURSE OBJECTIVES:</b>  <b>The course should enable the students to:</b>            I. Describe the generation system model and recursive relation for capacitive model building.            II. Explain the equivalent transitional rates, cumulative probability and cumulative frequency.            III. Develop the understanding of risk, system and load point reliability indices.            IV. Understand the basic and performance reliability indices.</p> <p><b>III. COURSE OUTCOMES:</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">CO 1</td> <td style="width: 70%;">Apply concepts of the probability theory for power systems reliability evaluation</td> <td style="width: 20%;">Apply</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 2</td> <td>Apply probability methods to formulate and probabilistically simulate simple electric energy systems for computing reliability indices and production costs</td> <td>Apply</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 3</td> <td>Evaluate generation capacities by pooling all sources of generation with all loads</td> <td>Analyze</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 4</td> <td>Analyze distribution system networks with indices to improve power system performance</td> <td>Analyze</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 5</td> <td>Illustrate optimal solutions for improvising power transfer capability, enhancing power quality and reliability</td> <td>Apply</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 6</td> <td>Justify the basic tasks of Supervisory Control Systems (SCADA) as well as their typical applications in industries</td> <td>Evaluate</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:			CO 1	Apply concepts of the probability theory for power systems reliability evaluation	Apply	CO 2	Apply probability methods to formulate and probabilistically simulate simple electric energy systems for computing reliability indices and production costs	Apply	CO 3	Evaluate generation capacities by pooling all sources of generation with all loads	Analyze	CO 4	Analyze distribution system networks with indices to improve power system performance	Analyze	CO 5	Illustrate optimal solutions for improvising power transfer capability, enhancing power quality and reliability	Apply	CO 6	Justify the basic tasks of Supervisory Control Systems (SCADA) as well as their typical applications in industries	Evaluate
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<b>IV. SYLLABUS</b>																													
<b>UNIT-I</b>	<b>LOAD FORECASTING</b>				<b>Classes: 09</b>																								
Objectives of forecasting: Load growth patterns and their importance in planning, load forecasting Based on discounted multiple regression technique, weather sensitive load forecasting, determination of annual forecasting, use of AI in load forecasting.																													
<b>UNIT-II</b>	<b>GENERATION SYSTEM RELIABILITY ANALYSIS</b>				<b>Classes: 09</b>																								
Probabilistic generation and load models: Determination of LOLP and expected value of demand not served, determination of reliability of ISO and interconnected generation systems.																													
<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS RELIABILITY EVALUATION</b>				<b>Classes: 09</b>																								

Deterministic contingency analysis: Probabilistic load flow, fuzzy load flow probabilistic transmission system reliability analysis.

Determination of reliability indices like LOLP and expected value of demand not served.

**UNIT-IV    EXPANSION PLANNING**

**Classes: 09**

Basic concepts on expansion planning-procedure followed for integrate transmission system planning, current practice in India, capacitor placer problem in transmission system and radial distributions system.

**UNIT-V    DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM PLANNING OVERVIEW**

**Classes: 09**

Introduction, sub transmission lines and distribution substations, design primary and secondary systems, distribution system protection and coordination of protective devices.

**Text Books:**

1. Roy Billinton and Ronald Allan Pitam: Reliability Evaluation of Power Systems, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition,1996.
2. RL Sullivan: Power System Planning, McGraw Hill International, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition,1977.

**Reference Books:**

1. Wheel Wright and Makridak is: Forecasting methods and Applications, John Wiley, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition,1992.
2. J Endremyl: Reliability Modelling in Electric Power Systems, John Wiley, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition,2005.
3. X. Wang & J.R. McDonald, “Modern Power System Planning”, McGraw Hill Book Company,1994.
4. T. Gonen, “Electrical Power Distribution Engineering”, McGraw Hill Book Company,1986

**Web References:**

1. <https://www.researchgate.net>
2. <https://www.aar.faculty.asu.edu/classes>
3. <https://www.facstaff.bucknell.edu/>
4. <https://www.electrical4u.com>
5. <https://www.iare.ac.in>

**E-Text Books:**

1. <https://www.jntubook.com/>
2. <https://www.freeengineeringbooks.com>