

## MATERIAL AND MECHANICS OF SOLIDS LABORATORY

<b>IV Semester: ME</b>								
Course Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
<b>AMEB14</b>	<b>Core</b>	L	T	P	C	CIA	SEE	Total
		-	-	2	1	30	70	100
<b>Contact Classes: Nil</b>	<b>Tutorial Classes: Nil</b>	<b>Practical Classes: 24</b>				<b>Total Classes: 24</b>		

**OBJECTIVES:**

**The course will enable the students to:**

- Determination of mechanical properties of different materials.
- Establish the constitutive relations in metals using destructive methods.
- Understand the behavior of members during twisting and transverse loading.
- Familiarize with standard test specimens.
- Prepare samples for investigating micro structure of different materials.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):**

CO 1: Describe the different types of crystal structures.

CO 2: Discuss the phase transformations and equilibrium diagram.

CO 3: Ability to apply the principles of elasticity, plasticity, stresses, strains and their relationships under various types of loads and to analyze the composite bars.

CO 4: Able to draw shear force and bending moment diagrams for various loads.

CO 5: Determination of slope and deflection of various types of beams.

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):**

**The students should enable to:**

- Understand the concepts crystallography, crystal structures, unit cells, crystallographic planes, directions and miller indices.
- Discuss the crystal imperfections and Frank Reed source of dislocation.
- Demonstrate the concept of Bauschinger's effect, twinning, strain hardening and seasons cracking.
- Knowledge of yield point phenomenon, cold/hot working, recovery, re-crystallization, grain growth and strengthening of metals.
- Discuss the constitution of alloys and phase diagrams, constitution of alloys, solid solutions, substitutional and interstitial.
- Demonstrate the phase diagrams, isomorphous, eutectic, peritectic, eutectoid and peritectoid reactions.
- Construction of iron –Iron carbide equilibrium diagram.
- Classification of steel and cast-Iron microstructure, properties and application.
- Discuss Hooke's law, stresses and strains
- Derive relationship between elastic constants.
- Describe the concept of poisson's ratio, linear and lateral strains.
- Construct the Mohr's circle to solve principal stresses and strains.
- Understand the beams and types transverse loading on beams, shear force and bend moment diagrams.
- Discuss types of beam supports, simply supported and over-hanging beams, cantilevers.
- Understand theory of bending of beams, bending stress distribution and neutral axis.
- Understand the shear stress distribution, point and distributed loads.
- Understand moment of inertia about an axis and polar moment of inertia.
- Derive the deflection of a beam using double integration method.
- Computation of slopes and deflection in beams.
- Discuss Maxwell's reciprocal theorems.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS	
<b>Week-1</b>	<b>MICROSTRUCTURE OF PURE METALS</b>
Preparation and study of the micro Structure of pure metals like iron, cu and al.	
<b>Week-2</b>	<b>MICROSTRUCTURE OF STEELS</b>
Preparation and study of the microstructure of mild steels, low carbon steels, high–C steels.	
<b>Week-3</b>	<b>MICROSTRUCTURE OF CAST IRON</b>
Study of the micro structures of cast irons.	
<b>Week-4</b>	<b>MICROSTRUCTURE OF NON FERROUS ALLOYS</b>
Study of the micro structures of non-ferrous alloys.	
<b>Week-5</b>	<b>MICROSTRUCTURE OF HEAT TREATED STEELS</b>
Study of the micro structures of heat treated steels.	
<b>Week-6</b>	<b>HARDENABILITY OF STEELS</b>
Hardenability of steels by jominy end quench test.	
<b>Week-7</b>	<b>HARDNESS OF STEELS</b>
To find out the hardness of various treated and untreated steels.	
<b>Week-8</b>	<b>TENSION TEST</b>
To Find % of elongation and young's modulus of a material.	
<b>Week-9</b>	<b>TORSION TEST</b>
To find the torsional rigidity of a material.	
<b>Week-10</b>	<b>HARDNESS TEST</b>
a) Brinell's hardness test. b) Rockwell hardness test.	
<b>Week-11</b>	<b>SPRING TEST</b>
Testing on compressive and elongation springs.	
<b>Week-12</b>	<b>COMPRESSION TEST</b>
Compression test on springs.	
<b>Week-13</b>	<b>IMPACT TEST</b>

a) Charpy. b) Izod test.	
<b>Week-14</b>	<b>SHEAR TEST</b>
Punch shear test on aluminium sheet.	
<b>Text Books:</b>	
1. Sidney H Avner, "Introduction to Physical Metallurgy", McGraw Hill Education, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008. 2. William, Callister, "Material Science and Engineering", Wiley, 9 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014. 3. V Raghavan, "Elements of Material Science", PHI Learning Company Pvt Ltd, 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015. 4. Er.Amandeep Singh Wadhva, "Engineering Materials and Metallurgy", Laxmi Publications, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2008. 5. Traugott Fisher, "Material Science", 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, Academic Press Elsevier, 2013.	
<b>Web References:</b>	
1. <a href="https://www.labtesting.com/about/capabilities/metal-and-material-analysis/metallurgical-analysis/">https://www.labtesting.com/about/capabilities/metal-and-material-analysis/metallurgical-analysis/</a> 2. <a href="http://www.iare.ac.in">http://www.iare.ac.in</a>	

#### Course coordinator

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**HOD, MECH**