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INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous) Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

TUTORIAL QUESTION BANK

| Course Title | WIREL | WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS AND ARCHITECTURE | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|---|-------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| Course Code | AEC526 | AEC526 | | | | |
| Programme | B.Tech | | | | | |
| Semester | VII | ECE | , | | | |
| Course Type | Elective | | | | | |
| Regulation | IARE - I | IARE - R16 | | | | |
| | | | Theory | | Practica | al |
| | Lecture | es | Tutorials | Credits | Laboratory | Credits |
| Course Structure | 3 | | - | 3 | - | - |
| Chief Coordinator | Mr. K C | Chait | anya, Assistant I | Professor | | |
| Course Faculty | Mr. K C | Chait | anya, Assistant l | Professor | | |

COURSE OBJECTIVES

| The course should enable the students to: | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| I | Provide fundamental treatment about many practical and theoretical concepts that forms basic of wireless communications. | | | |
| II | Equip various kinds of wireless networks and its operations. | | | |
| III | Understand the concept of frequency reuse, and be able to apply it in the design of mobile cellular system. | | | |
| IV | Understand various modulation schemes and multiple access techniques that are used in wireless communications | | | |

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):

| CO 1 | Understand and explain the Fundamental Concepts and applications of ad hoc and wireless sensor networks |
|------|---|
| CO 2 | Understand and explain common wireless sensor node architectures. |
| CO 3 | Be able to carry out simple analysis and planning of WSNs. |
| CO 4 | Demonstrate knowledge of routing protocols developed for WSN |
| CO 5 | Understand and explain mobile data-centric networking principles. |

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

| AEC526.01 | Understand the fundamentals of wireless sensor networks. |
|-----------|---|
| AEC526.02 | Explain the challenges of sensor networks. |
| AEC526.03 | Understand the characteristic requirements of wireless sensor networks. |
| AEC526.04 | Understand the architecture of sensor networks. |
| AEC526.05 | Understand the optimization of goals. |
| AEC526.06 | Explain the gateway concepts. |
| AEC526.07 | Understand the design considerations |
| AEC526.08 | Understand the MAC protocols for wireless sensor networks |
| AEC526.09 | Explain the geographic routing. |
| AEC526.10 | Understand the topology control |
| AEC526.11 | Explain the hierarchical networks by clustering time synchronization. |
| AEC526.12 | Understand the joint routing and information aggregation |
| AEC526.13 | Understand the Sensor node hardware |
| AEC526.14 | Explain the programming challenges |
| AEC526.15 | Understand state-centric programming |

TUTORIAL QUESTION BANK

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms | Course Outcomes | Course Learning |
|--------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Taxonomy level | Outcomes | Outcomes |
| | UNIT-I | levei | | 3 440 3114 5 |
| | OVERVIEW OFWIRELESS | 3 | | |
| | SENSOR NETWORKS | , | | |
| | Part - A(Short Answer Question | ns) | | |
| 1 | List any four applications of WSN. | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 2 | State the important characteristics of WSN. | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 3 | State the deployment options for WSNs. | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 4 | What is Data-Centric Network? | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| 5 | List out the different types of interaction pattern between sources and sinks in WSN. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 6 | What is meant by energy scavenging? | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 7 | State about the Event Detection application. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 8 | Why is multi hop wireless communication required for WSN? | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 3 |
| 9 | What are the advantages of sensor networks? | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 10 | What are the applications of sensor network? | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 11 | Explain the challenges in the sensor networks | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 12 | Define first generation of sensor network | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| 13 | Explain design Issues of a Wireless Sensor Network | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 14 | Define Fault Tolerance | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 15 | Explain different generations of sensor network | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 16 | Define Scalability | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 3 |
| 17 | Define Hardware Constraints | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 18 | | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| | Explain Second Generation Sensor Network -2GSN | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 19 | Explain Third Generation Sensor Network - 3GSN | | | |
| 20 | Explain Sensor Network Topology | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| | Part - B (Long Answer Question | | | ~~~ |
| 1 | Discuss the characteristic requirements of WSN. | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 2 | Explain the innovative mechanisms to realize the characteristic requirements of WSN. | | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 3 | Discuss the potential applications of WSN. | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 5 | Compare MANET and WSN. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| | Discuss about the enabling technologies to build up WSN. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 6 7 | Explain Challenges in Wireless Sensor Network Explain the design of Application awareness. | Remember Understand | CO 1 CO 2 | CLO 1 CLO 2 |
| 8 | Discuss the Security Services from the WSNs Perspective | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 9 | Explain the Key Management Mechanisms | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 10 | Briefly explain the Current Approaches of sensors | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 11 | Explain the Sensor Network Classes | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 12 | Discuss the Environmental Data Collection | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 13 | Explain the Security Monitoring | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 14 | State the Node Tracking Scenarios | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 15 | Briefly explain the characteristics of wireless sensor network | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| 16 | Discuss the enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 17 | Explain the developments of sensor networks | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 18 | Discuss the basic concepts of sensor networks | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 19 | What are the components of a sensor node | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| 20 | Explain the sensor networks communication | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| | Part - C (Analytical Questions | | T | |
| 1 | Write about the generations of Sensor Network | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 2 | Briefly explain about the design Issues of a Wireless Sensor Network | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 3 | Challenges in Wireless Sensor Network | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 4 | Discuss about the lack of global identification | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms | Course | Course |
|----------|--|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 561 (6 | Q C L D T O T \ | Taxonomy | Outcomes | Learning |
| | | level | | Outcomes |
| 5 | List out various of In-Network Processing | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 2 |
| 6 | Mention the different Desired Security Services from the WSNs | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| | Perspective | 1101110111001 | | 0201 |
| 7 | Draw and explain the Encryption Mechanisms | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 1 |
| 8 | Write about the Key Management Mechanisms | Understand | CO 1 | CLO 3 |
| 9 | Explain the different types of Sensor Network Classes | Remember | CO 1 | CLO 2 |
| 10 | Write about the Node Tracking Scenarios | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 1 |
| | UNIT-II | | | |
| | ARCHITECTURES | | | |
| 1 | Part – A (Short Answer Question | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 1 | Draw the architecture of a sensor node. | | | |
| 2 | List various modes of a sensor node. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 3 | Differentiate between active and passive sensors | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 4 | Define Figure of Merits | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 5 | Give any four commercially available Radio Transceivers used in sensor nodes. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 6 | State the mathematical model of energy consumption during transmission & reception of a transceiver. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 7 | Mention the most relevant kinds of memory for sensor nodes from energy perspective | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 8 | What is Receiver Sensitivity? | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 9 | Define dynamic voltage scaling. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 10 | State some examples of sensor nodes. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 11 | • | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 12 | Can ASIC be used in a Wireless Sensor Network? | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| | What is a gateway? | | | |
| 13 | Define the architecture of a typical sensor network | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 14 | Define layered architecture. | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 15 | Define clustered architecture. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 16 17 | Define physical layer. | Understand Understand | CO 2 CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 18 | Define data link layer. | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 6 CLO 5 |
| 19 | Define etiquette protocol. Define network layer. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 3 |
| 20 | Define ideal dissemination. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 20 | Part - B (Long Answer Questions | | CO 2 | CLO |
| 1 | Discuss in detail the Transceiver characteristics and structure. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 2 | Define the types of Sensors and give examples. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 3 | Elaborate on the energy scavenging techniques for sensor nodes. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 4 | Write about the operational states of a sensor node. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 5 | Discuss about the energy consumption of the different | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| | components of a sensor node. | o moor build | 202 | CLOU |
| 6 | Write notes on | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| | (i). Dynamic Energy and power management | | | |
| | (ii). Tiny OS and nes C | | | |
| | (iii). Programming Models of WSN | | | |
| | iv). structure of operating system and protocol stack | TT. 1 / 1 | G0.5 | ~ · |
| 7 | Discuss in detail the design principles for WSN. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 8 | Explain about energy consumption of sensor nodes in detail. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 9 | Write in detail about the communication device in a WSN. | Remember Understand | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 10 | What are the different programming models and indicate which model is best suited for WSN? | | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 11 | Write about the structure of OS and protocol stack in a WSN. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 12 | Describe about optimization goals of a WSN and figures of merit in detail. | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 13 | What is WSN tunnelling? | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 13 | Trinue is Trois tuinioning: | o naci stand | CO 2 | CLO |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms Taxonomy | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
|------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 14 | Explain the concept of Gateway with different scenarios in WSN. | level Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 15 | Explain the routing challenges and design issues in WSNs | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 16 | Discuss the SPIN(Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation) | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 17 | Write about the sensor node deployment strategies | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 18 | Discuss about the cross layer architecture | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 19 | Write description of cross-layer architecture | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 20 | Discuss the classification of routing protocols for wireless sensor networks | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| | Part - C (Analytical Questions | <u> </u> | | |
| 1 | Explain about the Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation (SPIN) | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 2 | Briefly explain the Low-Energy adaptive clustering hierarchy | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 3 | Write about the directed diffusion | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 4 | Discuss about the rumor routing | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 5 | Explain about the geographic and energy aware routing | Remember | CO 2 | CLO 5 |
| 6 | Mention various performance in Position Based Routing | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 7 | List out the locating sensors | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 8 | Explain about Coverage and Connectivity | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| 9 | Briefly explain about Routing algorithms based on sensor position | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 4 |
| 10 | Explain about the Curve-based routing | Understand | CO 2 | CLO 6 |
| | UNIT-III NETWORKING SENSOR | C C | | |
| | Part - A (Short Answer Question | | | |
| 1 | Mention various performance metrics of WSN. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | List the factors that are essential for PHY design in WSNs. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | Define Dynamic Modulation Scaling | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Differentiate between contention based protocols and schedule based protocols | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 5 | What is geographic addressing? | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 6 | What are Nested Queries? | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 7 | Differentiate WSN routing with Adhoc routing | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 8 | Highlight the salient feature in location based routing. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 9 | State the fundamental tasks of Address Management in WSN | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 10 | Give the significance of uniqueness of addresses w.r.t WSN | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| | CIE-II | | | • |
| 1 | Mention the most relevant kinds of memory for sensor nodes from energy perspective | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | List out the key ingredients of ARQ protocols | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | List the factors that are essential for PHY design in WSNs | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Differentiate between contention based protocols and schedule based protocols. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 5 | Give any four commercially available Radio Transceivers used in sensor nodes. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 6 | Write about the concept of TRAMA protocol. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 7 | Give the important classes of MAC protocols in sensor networks | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 8 | Elaborate the geographical routing protocol with necessary sketch | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 9 | Explain about the transceiver unit in the sensor network | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 10 | Write about the graph model of static network | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms Taxonomy level | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
|----------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Part - F | 3 (Long Answer Questions) | 10 (01 | | |
| 1 | Explain the concepts of Mediation Device protocol. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | Elaborate on the requirements of MAC protocols for WSNs. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | Discuss the PAMAS protocol in detail. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Explain the design approaches and performance of S-MAC protocol | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 5 | Describe the Low Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 6 | Explain the important classes of MAC protocols. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 7 | Explain the concept of TRAMA protocol. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 8 | Discuss the distributed assignment of network wide and locally unique MAC address for WSN | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 9 | Elaborate on the concepts of Energy Efficient Unicast Routing Protocol | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 10 | Discuss the basics of Position Based Routing Protocol for WSN. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| | CIE-II | TT. 1 | | OT C 7 |
| 1 | Can the MAC protocols of 802.11 & Bluetooth be used for WSN? Justify | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | State the mathematical model of energy consumption during transmission & reception of a transceiver | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | Consider the third iteration of leach protocol. If the desired number of nodes per cluster is 10,what is the threshold calculated for a node during its random number generation. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Briefly specify IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 5 | Explain in detail about spare topology and energy management | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 6 | Explain about geographical routing protocol. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 7 | Explain how duty cycled approach is used to transit between listen state and sleep state in S-MAC control | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 8 | Discuss the working procedure of IEEE802.11 in wireless sensor network. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 9 | Explain geographical forwarding | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 10 | Explain data centric routing protocols. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 1 | Part - C (Analytical Questions | | | CI O I |
| 1 | Discuss about content-based addressing in detail | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | Explain briefly the address assignment algorithm. | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | Describe in detail about SMACS | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Explain efficiency by in-network processing | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 5 | Discuss the random geometric graphs CIE-II | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 1 | Explain in detail model of RSG | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| 2 | What are the general communication issues? | Remember | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 3 | Explain the problem localization. | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 8 |
| 4 | Discuss the communication RF | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 9 |
| 5 | List out the broadcasting techniques | Understand | CO 3 | CLO 7 |
| | UNIT-IV INFRASTRUCTURE ESTABLISH | | | |
| | Part - A (Short Answer Question | | | |
| C NI. | | | Course | Course |
| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms | Outcomes | Learning |
| | | taxonomy level | Outcomes | Outcome |
| 1 | What is localization and what is the adventure of localization | | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 2 | What is localization and what is the advantage of localization? | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| | Discuss on the parameters defined by the homogenous topology control | Understand | CO 4 | |
| 3 | Explain how clustering solves the issue of scalability on WSN | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms Taxonomy level | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
|-------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4 | List various services offered by localization | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 5 | Why is topology control necessary for WSN? | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 6 | What are the advantages of clustering? | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 7 | Explain the Challenges in Topology Control | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 8 | Explain about design of effective topology control mechanisms. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 9 | Explain the three major tunable parameters for topology control in wireless sensor networks. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 10 | Explain about clustering. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 11 | Explain about sensor tasking. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 12 | What are the approaches for localization. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 13 | Classify routing protocols. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 14 | Write about Power-Aware routing protocols. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 15 | Write about information aggregation. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 16 | What is mobile ad-hoc network? | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 17 | Write about adhoc wireless networks. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 18 | Write short note on Hierarchical routing protocols. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 19 | Explain about joint routing. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 20 | Explain about synchronization | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| | Part – B (Long Answer Questio | ns) | | |
| 1 | Discuss in details any two localization and positioning algorithms. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 2 | Explain in details sensor tasking and control mechanism. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 3 | Explain any two time synchronization algorithms of WSN. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 4 | Discuss on Angle of Arrival (AOA) and Time difference of Arrival (TDOA) based tracking mechanisms. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 5 | Discuss about importance of time synchronization in WSN. Explain the different latency in the channel. Also estimate the clock phase difference using three message exchange. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 6 | Explain the concept of localization and positioning in detail. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 7 | Write a brief note on sensor tasking and control | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 8 | What are task-driven in sensor nodes and explain. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 9 | What is the information based tasking and explain utility measures. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 10 | Briefly explain Hierarchical routing protocols. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 11 | Analyze the functionality and performance of two tier hierarchical cluster topology in comparison to other topologies | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 12 | Explain sensor Tasking and Control. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 13 | Explain secure routing in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 14 | Discuss about the different security protocols. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 15 | Explain how security is provided in adhoc sensor networks. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 16 | Describe the time synchronization in adhoc sensor networks. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 17 | Describe the Low Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 18 | Explain about cluster head gateway switch routing protocol. | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 19 | Explain in brief about Clustering in WSN? | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 20 | Explain in brief about Network Security Requirements in WSN? | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| C NT- | Part - C (Analytical Questions) | Dlasses | Correct | Corres |
| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms taxonomy level | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
| 1 | Explain about the topology control of sensors | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 2 | Discuss the critical transmitting range. | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 3 | Explain about clustering and write about their advantages | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms Taxonomy level | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
|------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4 | Describe about the time synchronization | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 5 | Write about the localization and localization services | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 6 | Explain about the ranging techniques | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 7 | Discuss about the range based localization algorithms | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| 8 | Explain about the clock phase difference estimation in time synchronization | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 10 |
| 9 | Describe the ranging techniques uses RSS | Understand | CO 4 | CLO 12 |
| 10 | Explain about the other localization algorithms | Remember | CO 4 | CLO 11 |
| | UNIT-V SENSOR NETWORK PLATFORM A | ND TOOLS | | |
| | Part - A (Short Answer Question | ons) | | |
| 1 | List the major concern sensor node hardware. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 2 | What is TinyOS? Where is it used? | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 3 | Highlight the salient feature of component-based operating system | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 4 | Classify sensor node hardware | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 5 | What are the challenges in selecting a programming tool? | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 6 | What do you mean by node level simulation? | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 7 | Define Berkely motes | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 8 | Write the Future directions of WSN. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 9 | What are the various node level simulation. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 10 | What are the attacks in Network Security? | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 11 | write various key management approaches | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 12 | Explain MANTIS. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 13 | Explain Sen OS. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 14 | What are the various node level software platforms. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 15 | write short note on MECN | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 16 | What is fidelity management? | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 17 | Explain the basic requirements of network security | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 18 | What is called Wormhole attack? | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 19 | Describe the sensor node architecture with appropriate figure. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 20 | Explain EYES OS | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| | Part – B (Long Answer Question | s) | | I. |
| 1 | Explain in detail the programming challenges and state-centric programming in sensor networks. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 2 | Write detailed notes on any one node-level software platforms. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 3 | Briefly explain node-level software platforms and node-level simulators. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 4 | Explain clearly about Berkely Motes. Mention the advantages and disadvantages of it. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 5 | What are the different types of platforms available for sensor networks and explain any one in details. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 6 | Explain the challenges for sensor network platforms. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 7 | Explain about TINYGALS | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 8 | Explain about PIECES | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 9 | Discuss about the Node level simulators. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 10 | Explain briefly the address assignment algorithm | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 11 | Describe the Berkeley Motes in detail. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 12 | Give the description of future direction of Wireless Sensor Networks. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 13 | Explain different symmetric key algorithms | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |

| S.No | QUESTION | Blooms Taxonomy level | Course Outcomes | Course Learning Outcomes |
|------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 14 | Write short notes on a) Node level simulators b) Ultra wide band radio communication | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 15 | Write short notes on State-centric programming. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 16 | Write short notes on Wireless fidelity systems. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 17 | What are the issues and Challenges in Security Provisioning? | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 18 | What is the key management and give various key management approaches | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 19 | List all the Operating Systems used with WSNs. (i) Explain Tiny OS. (ii) Explain MANTIS. (iii) Explain Sen OS. (iv) Explain EYES OS | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 20 | What are the design issues with network management? Taking example of MANNA, explain network management architecture | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| | (Analytical Questions) | Ī | | |
| 1 | Write about the dedicated embedded sensor node | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 2 | Explain about the SoC | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 3 | Discuss about the sensor network programming challenges. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 4 | Describe the node level software platforms. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 5 | Explain state center programming. | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 6 | Explain about the node level simulators | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 7 | Explain about the augmented general purpose computers | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 13 |
| 8 | Describe the mica note. | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 15 |
| 9 | Discuss the Tiny OS in detail | Understand | CO 5 | CLO 14 |
| 10 | Briefly explain the nesC language | Remember | CO 5 | CLO 13 |

Prepared By: Mr. K Chaitanya, Assistant Professor

HOD, ECE