



**INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**  
(Autonomous)

B.Tech II Semester End Examinations (Supplementary) - May, 2019  
Regulation: IARE – R16

**MATHEMATICAL TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**(EEE)**

**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

**UNIT – I**

1. (a) Define a periodic functions for function  $f(x)$  and give examples. Write half range Fourier sine and cosine series for the function. [7M]
- (b) Obtain the Fourier cosine series for  $f(x) = x \sin x$  when  $0 < x < \pi$  and hence deduce that  $\frac{1}{1.3} - \frac{1}{3.5} + \frac{1}{5.7} - \frac{1}{7.9} + \dots = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}$ . [7M]
2. (a) State the Dirichlets conditions for the existence of Fourier series of function  $f(x)$ . [7M]
- (b) Obtain the Fourier series for  $\begin{cases} x & \text{for } -1 \leq x \leq 0 \\ x+2 & \text{for } 0 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$ . [7M]

**UNIT – II**

3. (a) State and prove modulation theorem for Fourier transforms . [7M]
- (b) Find the Fourier transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - |x|; & |x| < 1 \\ 0; & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$ . [7M]
4. (a) State Fourier intergral theorem. Write properties of Fourier transforms of  $f(x)$ . [7M]
- (b) Find the Fourier transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} a - |x|; & |x| < a \\ 0; & |x| > a > 0 \end{cases}$  hence deduce that  $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 t}{t^2} dt = \frac{\pi}{2}$ . [7M]

**UNIT – III**

5. (a) Define Laplace transforms and write sufficient conditions for existence Laplace transforms. [7M]
- (b) Use the property of convolution to find the inverse Laplace transform of the function  $\frac{1}{s^2(s^2+1)}$ . [7M]
6. (a) State and prove linearity property of Laplace transforms. [7M]
- (b) Solve the differential equation  $y''+y=t$  using the Laplace transform subject to the conditions  $y(t)=1$  and  $\frac{dy}{dt}=1$  at  $t=0$ . [7M]

#### UNIT – IV

7. (a) Define convolution theorem of Z-transforms. State linearity property of Z-transforms. [7M]  
(b) Determine  $Z^{-1} \left\{ \frac{z^2}{(z-2)(z-3)} \right\}$  [7M]
8. (a) Define Z-transforms of function  $f(n)$  and  $Z\{(-2)^n\}$ . [7M]  
(b) Solve the equation  $y_{n+2} + 6y_{n+1} + 9y_n = 2^n$  with  $y_0 = y_1 = 0$ , Using Z-transform. [7M]

#### UNIT – V

9. (a) Solve  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u$  where  $u(x, 0) = 6e^{-3x}$  by the method of separation of variables. [7M]  
(b) Define order and degree of partial differential equation. Write procedure for obtaining solution to linear partial differential equation by Lagrange method. [7M]
10. (a) Explain complete and general integral of non linear partial differential equation. Write heat and wave one dimensional equations. [7M]  
(b) A tightly stretched flexible string has its ends fixed at  $x=0$  and  $x=l$ . At time  $t=0$ , the string is given a shape defined by  $g(x) = \mu x(1-x)$ , where  $\mu$  is a constant, and then released. Find the displacement of any point  $x$  of the string at any time  $t$ . [7M]

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