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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER II

Four Year B.TechVII Semester End Examinations, November-2019

**Regulations: R16**

### SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGY

(Computer Science and Engineering)

**Time:3hours**

**Max. Marks:70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

#### UNIT – I

- |    |    |  |      |
|----|----|--|------|
| 1. | a) | State and explain various dichotomies in software testing?                                       | [7M] |
|    | b) | Discuss about requirements, features and functionality bugs.                                     | [7M] |
| 2. | a) | To what extent can testing be used to validate that the program is fit for its purpose. Discuss? | [7M] |
|    | b) | What are control and sequence bugs? How they can be caught?                                      | [7M] |

#### UNIT – II

- |    |    |  |      |
|----|----|--|------|
| 3. | a) | What is meant by transaction flow testing? Discuss its significance.               | [7M] |
|    | b) | What is meant by data flow model? Discuss various components of it?                | [7M] |
| 4. | a) | Compare data flow and path flow testing strategies?                                | [7M] |
|    | b) | What is meant by a program slice? Discuss about static and dynamic program slicing | [7M] |

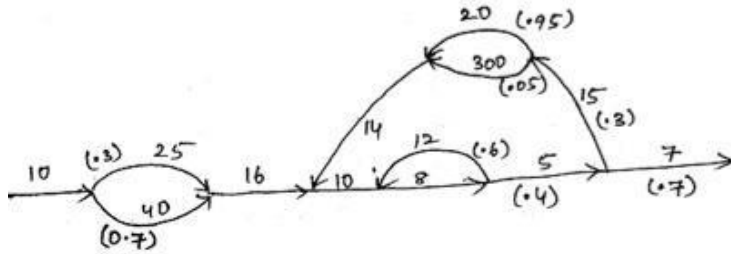
#### UNIT – III

- |    |    |  |      |
|----|----|--|------|
| 5. | a) | Explain various properties related to Ugly-domains.                                | [7M] |
|    | b) | With a neat diagram, explain the schematic representation of domain testing.       | [7M] |
| 6. | a) | State and explain various restrictions at domain testing processes.                | [7M] |
|    | b) | What is meant by nice - domain? Give an example for nice two - dimensional domain. | [7M] |

#### UNIT – IV

- |    |    |   |      |
|----|----|---|------|
| 7. | a) | Explain the application to find the minimum number of paths in a graph? Explain with example.   | [7M] |
|    | b) | Write short notes on <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Path Products</li> <li>ii. Path Expressions.</li> <li>iii. Path Sums</li> <li>iv. Loops</li> </ul> | [7M] |
| 8. | a) | Write short notes on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Distributive laws</li> <li>ii. Absorption Rule</li> <li>iii. Identity Elements</li> </ul>         | [7M] |

- b) **Evaluate** the mean processing time of a program represented by the following flow graph. Numbers in the brackets are the probabilities and the other numbers are processing times. [7M]



### UNIT – V

9. a) What are the principles of state testing? Discuss advantages and disadvantages. [7M]  
 b) The behavior of a finite state machine is invariant under all encodings. Justify? [7M]
10. a) Explain about good state and bad state graphs [7M]  
 b) Explain with an example how to convert specification into state-graph. Also discuss how contradictions can come out. [7M]



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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The course should enable the students to:

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| I   | Understand the concept of software testing objectives, process criteria, strategies and methods.                                  |
| II  | Demonstrate various software testing issues and solutions in software like unit test, integration, regression and system testing. |
| III | Demonstrate the techniques and skills on how to use modern software testing tools to support software testing projects.           |
| IV  | Understand important concepts of complexity metrics and object oriented metrics.  |

**COURSEOUTCOMES:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | To understand the basic concepts of testing, path testing and sensitization |
| CO 2 | An Ability to learn about about the transaction flow testing                |
| CO 3 | To understand the concepts of domain based testing and logic based testing  |
| CO 4 | To describe about the path product and data flow anomaly detection          |
| CO 5 | To understand the concepts of transition testing                            |

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| AIT008.01 | Explain the importance of testing and purpose of testing.  |
| AIT008.02 | Illustrate different and compare dichotomies of testing.   |
| AIT008.03 | Demonstrate the model for testing and different testing levels and role of models.                       |
| AIT008.04 | Describe the consequences and taxonomy of bugs and different bugs in project environment.                |
| AIT008.05 | Illustrate the concepts of path testing and predicate loops and path sensitization.                      |
| AIT008.06 | Explain Path instrumentation and their applications and link markers.                                    |
| AIT008.07 | List Transaction flows techniques and transaction flow structures and their test databases.              |
| AIT008.08 | State Basics of data flow testing and Strategies in data flow testing, applications of dataflow testing. |
| AIT008.09 | Describe Domains and paths and. explain about domains and bugs and their tool effectiveness              |
| AIT008.10 | Demonstrate Domains and Interfaces testing.  |
| AIT008.11 | Explain about domains and testability  |
| AIT008.12 | Describe Logic based testing and Decision tables and compare hardware and software testing.              |
| AIT008.13 | Illustrate Path expression and KV Charts and their specifications.                                       |
| AIT008.14 | State Path products and path expression, different laws used in path testing.                            |
| AIT008.15 | Demonstrate Reduction procedure and applications.  |
| AIT008.16 | Explain about Regular expressions  |
| AIT008.17 | Demonstrate about Flow anomaly detection   |
| AIT008.18 | Explain State Graphs and state testing   |
| AIT008.19 | Demonstrate about the Testability Tips.  |
| AIT008.20 | Explain finite state behavior in state graphs  |

**MAPPING OF SEMESTER END EXAM TO COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

| <b>SEE Question No</b> |   | <b>Course Learning Outcomes</b> | <b>Course Outcomes</b>   | <b>Blooms Taxonomy Level</b> |            |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------|
| 1                      | a | AIT008.02                       | Illustrate different and compare dichotomies of testing.   | CO 1                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.04                       | Describe the consequences and taxonomy of bugs and different bugs in project environment.                | CO 1                         | Remember   |
| 2                      | a | AIT008.03                       | Demonstrate the model for testing and different testing levels and role of models.                       | CO 1                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.04                       | Describe the consequences and taxonomy of bugs and different bugs in project environment.                | CO 1                         | Understand |
| 3                      | a | AIT008.07                       | List Transaction flows techniques and transaction flow structures and their test databases.              | CO 2                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.08                       | State Basics of data flow testing and Strategies in data flow testing, applications of dataflow testing. | CO 2                         | Remember   |
| 4                      | a | AIT008.08                       | State Basics of data flow testing and Strategies in data flow testing, applications of dataflow testing. | CO 2                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.08                       | State Basics of data flow testing and Strategies in data flow testing, applications of dataflow testing. | CO 2                         | Understand |
| 5                      | a | AIT008.09                       | Describe Domains and paths and. explain about domains and bugs and their tool effectiveness              | CO 3                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.10                       | Demonstrate Domains and Interfaces testing.  | CO 3                         | Understand |
| 6                      | a | AIT008.10                       | Demonstrate Domains and Interfaces testing.  | CO 3                         | Understand |
|                        | b | AIT008.09                       | Describe Domains and paths and. explain about domains and bugs and their tool effectiveness              | CO 3                         | Understand |
| 7                      | a | AIT008.14                       | State Path products and path expression,different laws used in path testing.                             | CO 4                         | Remember   |
|                        | b | AIT008.14                       | State Path products and path expression,different laws used in path testing.                             | CO 4                         | Remember   |
| 8                      | a | AIT008.16                       | Explain about Regular expressions  | CO 4                         | Remember   |
|                        | b | AIT008.17                       | Demonstrate about Flow anomaly detection   | CO 4                         | Remember   |
| 9                      | a | AIT008.18                       | Explain State Graphs and state testing   | CO 5                         | Remember   |
|                        | b | AIT008.20                       | Explain finite state behavior in state graphs  | CO 5                         | Understand |
| 10                     | a | AIT008.18                       | Explain State Graphs and state testing   | CO 5                         | Remember   |
|                        | b | AIT008.18                       | Explain State Graphs and state testing   | CO 5                         | Understand |

Signature of Course Coordinator

HOD, CSE