

## **INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

MODEL QUESTION PAPER - II

B.Tech VI Semester End Examinations (Regular), May - 2020

**Regulations: R16** 

#### FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit All Questions Carry Equal Marks All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

#### UNIT-I

| 1. | a)<br>b) | Discuss briefly about plate load test on soil?<br>Write a detailed note on various types of boring techniques?   | [7M]<br>[7M] |
|----|----------|--|--------------|
| 2. | a)       | A SP1 was performed at a depth of 20m in a dense sand deposit with a unit weight of 17.5kN/m2. If the observed N-value is 38, what is the N- value Corrected for overburden?   | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Explain in detail Standard penetration test and corrections?   | [7M]         |
|    |          | UNIT – II  |              |
| 3. | a)       | Discuss the stability analysis of infinite slopes in cohesion less soils for no Seepage condition.   | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Find factor of safety of a 5m slope of infinite extent having a slope angle of 25°. The slope is made of cohesion less soil with $\varphi = 30^{\circ}$ , $\gamma = 17$ kN/m3, $\gamma$ sat = 19kN/m3. Also analyze the slope if it is made of clay having c'= 30kN/m2, $\varphi$ '= 20°, e = 0.65 And Gs= 2.7 and under the following conditions: i. when soil is dry ii. When the Slope is submerged | [7M]         |
| 4. | a)       | Explain stability of earthen dam in full reservoir condition   | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Explain the method of slices for estimation on factor of safety of finite slopes.  | [7M]         |
|    |          | UNIT – III   |              |
| 5. | a)       | Describe briefly Rankine's earth pressure theory.  | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Explain the details of various types of retaining walls  | [7M]         |
| 6. | a)       | Explain with neat diagram retaining against sliding.   | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Explain the culuman's graphical methods.   | [7M]         |
|    |          | UNIT – IV  |              |
| 7. | a)       | Explain the Static method for Estimating the load carrying capacity of a single pile driven in Cohesive soil.  | [7M]         |
|    | b)       | Explain in detail Meyerhof Bearing Capacity Theory   | [7M]         |
|    |          |  |              |

b) Determine the ultimate bearing capacity of a strip footing, 1.5 m wide, with its base at a depth of 1m, resting on a dry sand stratum take  $\gamma d=17$ kN/m3, c'= 0 kPa and  $\varphi=38^{\circ}$ . [7M] Use Terzaghi theory

#### $\mathbf{UNIT} - \mathbf{V}$

| 9. | a) | Discuss the different shapes | of | Cross-sections | of | wells | used | in practice, giving the | [ <b>7</b> ]/[] |
|----|----|------------------------------|----|----------------|----|-------|------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|    |    | merits and demerits of each. |    |                |    |       |      |                         |                 |
|    |    |                              |    |                |    |       |      |                         |                 |

- b) What is the procedure for sinking of pneumatic caisson? [7M]
- a) A square footing carries a load of 1000 kN. The depth of footing is 2 m. The properties [7M] of soil are C = 10 kPa and  $\Phi$ = 480,  $\gamma$  = 19.5 kN/m3 Determine the size of footing for FOS = 3 against shear failure. What will be changes in size of footing? If WT rises to G.L. Give that Nc =42, Nq = 39 and N $\gamma$  = 45.
  - b) What are Tilts and Shifts? What are the remedial measures to control these? [7M]

10.



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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

### The course should enable the students to:

| CO 1 | Understand the need and various methods of soil exploration, planning and preparation of soil investigation report                             |
|------|--|
| CO 2 | Analyze the stability of slopes by various methods   |
| CO 3 | Understand various earth pressure theories and stability of retaining walls at various conditions  |
| CO 4 | Understand shallow and deep foundations according to various bearing capacity theories and analyze Pile foundations in various different soils |
| CO 5 | Understand various shapes and components of wells and analyze, design according to IRC guidelines  |

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

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|      | guidelines  |

#### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLOs):

| ACE018.01 | Understand the need and methods of soil exploration.  |
|-----------|---|
| ACE018.02 | Understand various methods of sampling and boring.  |
| ACE018.03 | Learn how to perform field tests such as SPT, DCPT, CPT.                                      |
| ACE018.04 | Learn how to perform Plate Load test for finding load bearing capacity, settlements of Soils. |
| ACE018.05 | Learn how to perform in-situ test using pressure meter.                                       |
| ACE018.06 | Understand the importance of geophysical methods.   |
| ACE018.07 | Learn how to prepare Soil investigation report.   |
| ACE018.08 | Understand basic concepts of earth slopes.  |
| ACE018.09 | Analyze failure of infinite slopes.   |
| ACE018.10 | Analyze types of failures for finite slopes.  |
| ACE018.11 | Learn how to find Stability of slopes by Swedish arc method.                                  |
| ACE018.12 | Learn how to find Stability of slopes by method of slices for slopes.                         |
| ACE018.13 | Find Stability of slopes by Taylor's stability number.  |
| ACE018.14 | Understand basic concepts of Stability of slopes of earth dam under different conditions.     |
| ACE018.15 | Understand concepts of earth pressure theories for stability of retaining walls.              |
| ACE018.16 | Calculate active and passive earth pressures from Rakine's earth pressure theories            |
| ACE018.17 | Calculate active and passive earth pressures from Coulomb's & Culmann's method.               |
| ACE018.18 | Asses the stability of retaining wall against overturning, sliding, bearing capacity.         |
| ACE018.19 | Understand the concepts of safe bearing capacity, ultimate bearing capacity etc.,             |
|           |   |

| ACE018.20 | Calculate the bearing capacity of shallow foundation using Terzaghi, Meyerhof, Skempton and IS methods. |
|-----------|---|
| ACE018.21 | Calculate the load carrying capacity of pile using static, dynamic pile formula and                     |
|           | pile  |
|           | Load test.  |
| ACE018.22 | Calculate load carrying capacity of pile group in sands and clay and settlement of pile                 |
|           | Group.  |
| ACE018.23 | Learn different shapes of well & components of Well foundation.   |
| ACE018.24 | Understand the principle of analysis and design of wells, Seismic analysis and IRC                      |
|           | Guidelines.   |

#### MAPPING OF SEMESTER END EXAMINATION - COURSE OUTCOMES

| SEE<br>Question<br>No |   |           | Course<br>Outcomes  | Blooms<br>Taxonom<br>y Level |            |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|---|------------------------------|------------|
| 1                     | а | ACE018.04 | Learn how to perform Plate Load test for finding load bearing capacity, settlements of soils                  | CO 1                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.01 | Understand the need and methods of soil Exploration.  | CO 1                         | Understand |
| 2                     | а | ACE018.03 | Learn how to perform field tests such as SPT, DCPT, CPT.  | CO 1                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.03 | Learn how to perform field tests such as SPT, DCPT, CPT.  | CO 1                         | Remember   |
|                       | a | ACE018.08 | Understand basic concepts of earth slopes.  | CO 2                         | Understand |
| 3                     | b | ACE018.14 | Understand basic concepts of Stability of slopes of earth dam under different conditions.                     | CO 2                         | Understand |
| 4                     | а | ACE018.14 | Understand basic concepts of Stability of slopes of earth dam under different conditions.                     | CO 2                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.12 | Learn how to find Stability of slopes by method of slices for slopes.   | CO 2                         | Remember   |
| _                     | а | ACE018.16 | Calculate active and passive earth pressures from<br>Rankine's earth pressure theories                        | CO 3                         | Understand |
| 5                     | b | ACE018.15 | Understand concepts of earth pressure theories for stability of retaining walls.                              | CO 3                         | Understand |
| 6                     | а | ACE018.18 | Asses the stability of retaining wall against overturning, sliding, bearing capacity.                         | CO 3                         | Understand |
| 0                     | b | ACE018.17 | Calculate active and passive earth pressures from Coulomb's & Culuman's method.                               | CO 3                         | Remember   |
|                       | а | ACE018.19 | Understand the concepts of safe bearing capacity, ultimate bearing capacity etc.,                             | CO 4                         | Understand |
| 7                     | b | ACE018.20 | Calculate the bearing capacity of shallow<br>foundation using Terzaghi, Meyerhof, Skempton<br>and IS methods. | CO 4                         | Remember   |
| 8                     | а | ACE018.21 | Calculate the load carrying capacity of pile using static, dynamic pile formula and pile load test.           | CO 4                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.19 | Understand the concepts of safe bearing capacity, ultimate bearing capacity etc.,                             | CO 4                         | Remember   |
| 9                     | а | ACE018.23 | Learn different shapes of well & components of Well foundation.   | CO 5                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.23 | Learn different shapes of well & components of Well foundation.   | CO 5                         | Remember   |
| 10                    | a | ACE018.19 | Understand the concepts of safe bearing capacity, ultimate bearing capacity etc.,                             | CO 5                         | Understand |
|                       | b | ACE018.24 | Understand the principle of analysis and design of wells, Seismic analysis and IRC Guidelines.                | CO 5                         | Remember   |